Stock Code: 2520

KINDOM DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements with Independent Auditors' Review Report

2023 and 2022 Q3

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For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of Kindom Development Co., Ltd.:

Introduction

We have conducted an audit of Kindom Development Co., Ltd.'s consolidated balance sheets as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ending September 30, 2023 and 2022, changes in equity, and cash flows from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022. We have also reviewed the notes to the consolidated financial statements, which include a summary of significant accounting policies, for the period ending at that time. It is the management's responsibility to prepare a set of fairly presented consolidated financial statements in accordance with the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" and IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting as endorsed, issued, and effected by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC). Our responsibility is to provide a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope

We conducted our reviews in accordance with Review Standard No. 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity." A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. Since a review is substantially less in scope than an audit, we might not be fully aware of all material matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, we have not identified any issues that would lead us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not accurately represent the company's consolidated financial position as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, its consolidated financial performance from July 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, and from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, as well as its consolidated cash flows from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022. These statements have been prepared in accordance with the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Public Banks," "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers," and "IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting" approved and issued by the FSC.

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KPMG
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CPA	: Yi-lien, Han
	Kuo-Yang Tseng
Securities Competent	: Jin-Guan-Zheng-Shen-Zi No. 1090332798
Authority Approval No.	Jin-Guan-Zheng-Liu-Zi No. 0940129108

Nov. 10, 2023

Notices to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions.

The standards, procedures and practices to audit such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

Consolidated Balance Sheets

September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022

		2023.9.30		2022.12.31	L	2022.9.30	
	Asset	 Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current assets:						
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6(1) and (26))	\$ 13,943,202	25	15,522,920	28	16,221,107	30
1110	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 6(2) and (26))	105,216	-	97,466	-	82,947	-
1140	Contract assets - current (Note 6(23))	2,534,362	5	1,675,939	3	1,874,793	4
1170	Net notes and accounts receivable (Note 6(4), (23), and (26))	1,228,034	2	2,149,847	4	1,076,514	
1220	Current tax assets	89	-	48	-	11	-
1300	Inventories - trading (Note 6(5))	15,042	-	12,977	-	15,466	-
1320	Inventories - construction (Notes 6(5) and 8)	25,139,728	44	21,094,871	38	20,670,836	3
1410	Prepayments	270,218	-	199,044	-	177,414	-
1476	Other financial assets - current (Notes 6(12), (23), (26), 7 and 8)	2,917,849	5	3,675,772	7	2,063,152	2
1479	Other current assets - others	46,927	-	80,582	-	131,052	-
1480	Incremental costs of obtaining a contract - current (Note 6(12))	 18,967		9,978		10,389	-
		 46,219,634	81	44,519,444	80	42,323,681	7
	Non-current assets:						
1517	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (Note 6(3) and (26))	10,005	-	12,509	-	11,231	-
1550	Investments accounted for using the equity method (Note 6(6))	1,140,277	2	1,136,118	2	1,034,501	
600	Property, plant and equipment (Note 6(8) and 8)	6,259,822	11	6,379,227	11	6,409,512	1
1755	Right-of-use assets (Note 6(9))	2,954,340	5	3,098,436	6	3,159,361	
1760	Investment property (Note 6(10) and 8)	459,221	1	462,365	1	463,413	
1780	Intangible assets (Note 6(11))	54,685	-	53,874	-	51,628	-
1840	Deferred tax assets	59,392	-	57,161	-	59,550	-
1975	Defined benefit assets, net - non-current	5,784	-	5,820	-	2,395	-
980	Other non-current financial assets (Note 6(26) and 8)	60,344	-	73,566	-	60,671	-
1995	Other non-current assets - others	 62,099	-	64,337	-	57,616	-
		11,065,969	19	11,343,413	20	11,309,878	2

	Liabilities and Equity
	Current liabilities:
2100	Short-term loans (Note 6(14) and (26))
2110	Short-term notes and bills payable (Notes 6(13))
2130	Contract liabilities - current (Note 6(23))
2150	Notes payable (Note 6(26))
2170	Accounts payable (Note 6(26))
2200	Other payables (Note 6(26) and 7)
2230	Current tax liabilities
2250	Provisions - current (Note 6(17))
2251	Current provisions for employee benefit (Note 6(19))
2280	Lease liabilities - current (Note 6(16) and (26))
2321	Current portion of convertible corporate bond due within
	one year or one operating period (Note 6(15) and (26))
2322	Current portion of long-term loans due within one year or
	one operating period (Note 6(14) and (26))
2399	Other-current liabilities, others (Note 6(26))
	Non-current liabilities:
2530	Bonds payable (Note 6(15) and (26))
2540	Long-term loans (Note 6(14) and (26))
2573	Other deferred tax liabilities

2540	Long-term loans (Note 6(14) and (26))
2573	Other deferred tax liabilities
2580	Non-current lease liabilities (Note 6(16) and (26))
2640	Defined benefit liabilities, net - non-current
2645	Guarantee deposits received (Note 6(26))
2670	Other non-current liabilities, others (Note 6(26))

Total liabilities

	Equity attributable to owners of the parent company
	(Note 6(21))
3100	Share capital
3200	Capital reserve
3300	Retained earnings
3400	Other equity interest
3500	Treasury stock
	Total equity attributable to owners of the parent
	company
36XX	Non-controlling interests (Note 6(7))
	Total equity
	Total liabilities and equity

Total assets

<u>\$ 57,285,603 100 55,862,857 100 53,633,559 100</u>

(Refer to the attached Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements) Manager: Chang-Jung, Hsieh; Sheng-An, Chang

Chairman: Chih-Kang, Ma

Unit: NT\$ thousand

	2023.9.30		2022.12.31	L	2022.9.30			
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%		
\$	16,538,818	29	15,025,856	27	14,542,474	27		
	130,000	-	-	-	30,000	-		
	3,302,362	6	2,045,805	4	2,557,935	5		
	260,662	-	392,662	1	391,837	1		
	5,422,690	10	5,955,906	11	4,842,233	9		
	837,002	2	908,607	2	810,200	2		
	489,965	1	652,771	1	482,571	1		
	174,260	-	183,236	-	176,591	-		
	20,928	-	20,174	-	17,105	-		
	195,155	-	191,062	-	176,548	-		
	1,000,000	2	2,000,000	3	1,000,000	2		
	204,640	-	204,640	-	204,640	-		
	177,634	-	40,786	-	51,579	-		
	28,754,116	50	27,621,505	49	25,283,713	47		
	2,000,000	4	2,000,000	3	3,000,000	6		
	1,284,720	2	1,438,200	3	1,594,360	3		
	1,292	-	921	-	-	-		
	2,973,016	5	3,123,422	6	3,170,849	6		
	820	-	821	-	2,945	-		
	99,717	-	96,204	-	97,414	-		
	-	-	16,336	-	16,336	-		
	6,359,565	11	6,675,904	12	7,881,904	15		
	35,113,681	61	34,297,409	61	33,165,617	62		
		-		-				
	5,541,701	10	5,541,701	10	5,541,701	10		
	1,472,401	2	1,451,569	3	1,451,569	3		
	12,127,682	21	11,648,455	20	10,913,416	20		
	(28,413)	-	(26,544)	-	(27,185)	-		
	(98,702)	-	(98,702)	-	(96,683)	-		
	19,014,669	33	18,516,479	33	17,782,818	33		
				20				
	3,157,253	6	3,048,969	6	2,685,124	5		
	22,171,922	39	21,565,448	39	20,467,942	38		
¢		100		100		100		
<u>\$</u>	57,285,603	100	55,862,857	100	53,633,559	100		

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

July 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, and January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022

Unit: NT\$ thousand

			Jul Sep. 20)23	Jul Sep. 20	022	Jan Sep. 2	023	Jan Sep. 2	022
			Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
4000	Operating income (Note 6 (18) and (23))	\$	4,968,802	100	4,444,711	100	13,903,546	100	14,120,697	100
5000	Operating costs (Note 6(5) and(19))		3,430,457	69	3,324,262	75	9,920,272	72	10,038,184	71
	Gross profit		1,538,345	31	1,120,449	25	3,983,274	28	4,082,513	29
	Operating expenses:									
6100	Selling and marketing expenses (Note 6(19))		54,024	1	32,972	1	122,768	1	171,332	1
6200	General and administrative expenses (Note 6(19))		455,861	9	402,580	9	1,289,218	9	1,211,802	9
6450	Expected credit loss (Gain)(Note 6(4))		278	-	362	-	200	-	(2,026)	-
			510,163	10	435,914	10	1,412,186	10	1,381,108	10
	Net operating income		1,028,182	21	684,535	15	2,571,088	18	2,701,405	19
	Non-operating income and expenses:									
7100	Interest income (Note 6(25))		30,973	1	14,116	-	99,384	1	37,583	-
7010	Other income (Note 6(25))		4,311	-	6,967	-	4,630	-	7,330	-
7020	Other gains and losses (Note 6(25))		14,396	-	7,546	-	(4,927)	-	33,584	-
7050	Finance costs (Note 6(25))		(60,989)	(1)	(77,709)	(1)	(200,587)	(1)	(228,256)	(1)
7060	Share of profit and loss of associates and joint		2,073	-	116	-	5,752	-	(619)	-
	ventures accounted for using the equity method (Note $6(6)$)						·			
			(9,236)	-	(48,964)	(1)	(95,748)	-	(150,378)	(1)
	Profit before tax from continuing operating department		1,018,946	21	635,571	14	2,475,340	18	2,551,027	18
7950	Less: Income tax expense (Note 6(20))		163,839	4	137,049	3	574,601	4	514,814	4
	Net income		855,107	17	498,522	11	1,900,739	14	2,036,213	14
8300	Other comprehensive income:									
8310	Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss									
8316	Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		1,309	-	1,100	-	(2,504)	-	(1,233)	-
8360	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss									
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		66	-	119	-	83	-	235	
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss)(net of taxes)		1,375	-	1,219	-	(2,421)	-	(998)	-
	Total comprehensive income for the year	\$	856,482	17	499,741	11	1,898,318	14	2,035,215	14
	Net profit attributable to:									
8610	Owners of the parent company	\$	773,285	15	325,417	7	1,449,025	11	1,601,782	11
8620	Non-controlling interests		81,822	2	173,105	4	451,714	3	434,431	3
		\$	855,107	17	498,522	11	1,900,739	14	2,036,213	14
	Total community in come attailutable to.	Ψ	000,107	1/	470,522		1,700,757		2,050,215	
0710	Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of the parent company	¢	772 704	15	276 515	7	1 447 156	11	1 601 224	11
8710 8720		\$	773,704	15	326,515	7	1,447,156	11	1,601,324	11
8720	Non-controlling interests		82,778	2	173,226	4	451,162	3	433,891	3
		<u>\$</u>	856,482	17	499,741	11	1,898,318	14	2,035,215	14
9750	Basic earnings per share (in NT\$) (Note 6(22))	\$		1.43		0.60		2.68		2.95
9850	Diluted earnings per share (in NT\$) (Note 6(22))	\$		1.43		0.60		2.67		2.94

(Refer to the attached Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements)

Chairman: Chih-Kang, Ma Manager: Chang-Jung, Hsieh; Sheng-An, Chang Chief Accounting Officer: Shu-Lien, Chang

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022

Unit: NT\$ thousand

				Equ	ity attributable to	o owners of par	ent company					
							Othe	er equity				
	Share capital			Retained	earnings		Exchange differences on	Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets		Total equity		
	Share capital of common stocks	Capital	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Unappropriated earnings	Total	translation of foreign financial statements	measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Treasury stock	attributable to owners of the parent company	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$ 5.541.701	1,421,924	2.151.969	27,847	8,517,243	10,697,059	(29.652)	2,925	(71.196)	17,562,761	2,432,872	19.995.633
Net income	<u> </u>	-	-	-	1,601,782	1,601,782	-	-	-	1,601,782	434,431	2,036,213
Other comprehensive income for the period	_	-	-	_	-	-	197	(655)	_	(458)	(540)	(998)
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	-	_	1,601,782	1,601,782	197	(655)	_	1,601,324	433,891	2,035,215
Appropriation of earnings:					1,001,702	1,001,702	177	(000)		1,001,521	155,071	2,000,210
Legal reserve appropriated	-	-	350,701	-	(350,701)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve reversed	-	-	_	(1,120)	1,120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	-	-	-	(1,385,425)	(1,385,425)	-	-	-	(1,385,425)	-	(1,385,425)
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for under the equity method	-	(216)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(216)	(333)	(549)
Buyback treasury stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(25,487)	(25,487)	-	(25,487)
Changes in capital reserve from dividends paid to subsidiaries	-	29,227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,227	-	29,227
Unclaimed dividends after effective period	-	634	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	634	93	727
Changes in non-controlling interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(181,399)	(181,399)
Balance as of September 30, 2022	<u>\$ </u>	1,451,569	2,502,670	26,727	8,384,019	10,913,416	(29,455)	2,270	(96,683)	17,782,818	2,685,124	20,467,942
Balance as of January 1, 2023	<u>\$ 5,541,701</u>	1,451,569	2,502,670	26,727	9,119,058	11,648,455	(29,493)	2,949	(98,702)	18,516,479	3,048,969	21,565,448
Net income	-	-	-	-	1,449,025	1,449,025	-	-	-	1,449,025	451,714	1,900,739
Other comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	69		-	(1,869)	(552)	(2,421)
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	1,449,025	1,449,025	69	(1,938)	-	1,447,156	451,162	1,898,318
Appropriation of earnings:												
Legal reserve appropriated	-	-	233,682	-	(233,682)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve reversed	-	-	-	(183)	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share	-	-	-	-	(969,798)	(969,798)	-	-	-	(969,798)	-	(969,798)
Changes in capital reserve from dividends paid to subsidiaries	-	20,496	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,496	-	20,496
Unclaimed dividends after effective period	-	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	62	398
Changes in non-controlling interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(342,940)	(342,940)
Balance as of September 30, 2023	<u>\$ 5,541,701</u>	1,472,401	2,736,352	26,544	9,364,786	12,127,682	(29,424)	1,011	(98,702)	19,014,669	3,157,253	22,171,922

(Refer to the attached Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements)

Chairman: Chih-Kang, Ma

Manager: Chang-Jung, Hsieh; Sheng-An, Chang

Chief Accounting Officer: Shu-Lien, Chang

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022

Unit: NT\$ thousand

	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Income before income tax	\$ 2,475,340	2,551,027
Adjustments:		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)		
Depreciation	329,328	311,575
Amortization	10,841	7,955
Expected credit losses (reversal)	200	(2,026)
Net loss (gain) on financial assets and liabilities measured at	(7,582)	41,653
fair value through profit or loss		
Interest expenses	200,587	228,256
Interest income	(99,384)	(37,583)
Dividend income	(4,630)	(7,330)
Share of (gains) loss of associates and joint ventures	(5,752)	619
accounted for using equity method		
Gain/loss on disposal of property, plant, and equipment	273	-
Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)	423,881	543,119
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Changes in operating assets:		
Increase in financial assets at fair value through profit or	(168)	_
loss	(100)	
(Increase) decrease in contract assets	(858,423)	100,983
Decrease in notes and accounts receivable	921,918	
(Increase) decrease in inventory	(3,874,591)	
Increase in prepayments	(79,926)	
Decrease (increase) in other current assets	38,672	
Decrease in other financial assets - liquidity decrease	757,579	
(Increase) decrease in the incremental costs to obtain	(8,989)	
contract with customers	(0,707)	40,500
Decrease in net defined benefit assets, non-current	36	43
Increase in other non-current assets	(1)	(31)
Total changes in operating assets	(3,103,893)	1,103,368
	(3,103,893)	1,105,508
Total changes in operating liabilities:	1 256 557	0.40.270
Increase in contract liabilities	1,256,557	949,279
(Decrease) increase in notes payable	(132,000)	64,688
Decrease in accounts payable	(533,216)	
Decrease in other payables	(71,891)	
Increase (decrease) in provisions for employee benefit -	754	(4,802)
current		
Decrease in provisions - current	(8,976)	
Increase (decrease) in other current liabilities	136,848	
(Decrease) increase in net defined benefit liabilities	(1)	10
Decrease in other non-current liabilities	(16,336)	(16,336)
Total changes in operating liabilities	631,739	(18,507)
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities	(2,472,154)	1,084,861
Total adjustments	(2,048,273)	1,627,980
Cash flows generated from operations	427,067	4,179,007
Income taxes paid	(744,397)	(720,411)
Net cash flows from operating activities	(317,330)	3,458,596
The cubit from operating activities	(317,330)	<u> </u>

KINDOM DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued) January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022

	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Acquisition of investments accounted for using equity method	-	(1,020,000)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (Note 6(29))	(41,003)	(91,177)
Disposal of property, plant and equipment	362	-
Acquisition of intangible assets	(9,769)	(5,179)
Decrease in other financial assets - non-current	13,222	18,471
Increase in prepayments for equipment	356	(5,140)
Interest received	101,321	37,357
Dividends received	4,630	7,330
Others investment activities		(549)
Net cash flows generated from (used in) investing activities	69,119	(1,058,887)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Increase in short-term loans	6,379,250	3,747,369
Decrease in short-term loans	(4,866,288)	(3,684,620)
Increase in short-term notes and bills payable	530,000	110,000
Decrease in short-term notes and bills payable	(400,000)	(80,000)
Redemption of convertible corporate bonds	(1,000,000)	-
Issuance of long-term debt	-	5,000
Repayments of long-term loans	(153,480)	(323,240)
Decrease in guarantee deposits	3,513	(400)
Repayments of lease principal	(167,144)	(154,126)
Cash dividends distributed	(949,302)	(1,356,198)
Cost of buying back treasury stocks	-	(25,487)
Interest paid	(365,199)	(316,298)
Changes in non-controlling interests	(342,940)	(181,399)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(1,331,590)	(2,259,399)
Effects of exchange rate changes on the balance of cash and cash	83	235
equivalents		
Cash and cash equivalents (decrease) increase	(1,579,718)	140,545
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	15,522,920	16,080,562
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	<u>\$ 13,943,202</u>	16,221,107

(Refer to the attached Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements)						
Chairman:	Manager:	Chief Accounting Officer:				
Chih-Kang, Ma	Chang-Jung, Hsieh; Sheng-An, Chang	Shu-Lien, Chang				

KINDOM DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements 2023 and 2022 Q3

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, unless otherwise specified)

1. Company Overview

Kindom Development Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as "the company") was incorporated in November 1979, located at 2F., No. 131, Sec. 3, Heping E. Rd., Da'an Dist., Taipei City, Taiwan. The company and its subsidiaries (hereinafter referred to as the "Group") primarily engages in the development of residential properties, the leases or sales of commercial buildings, comprehensive constructions, department stores, supermarkets, and international trading.

2. Approval Date and Procedures of the Financial Statements

The consolidated financial statements were published upon approval by the Board of Directors on Nov. 11, 2023.

3. Application of New, Amended, and Revised Standards and Interpretations

(1) Impact of adoption of new, revised, or amended standards and interpretations endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission.

The Group has adopted the newly revised International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") specified above since January 1, 2023, and assessed that the adoption will not have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax Related to Assets and Liabilities Arising from a Single Transaction"

The Group has adopted the newly revised International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") specified above since May 23, 2023, and assessed that the adoption will not have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

- Amendments to IAS 12 "International Tax Reform Pillar Two Model Rules"
- (2) Impact of IFRSs endorsed by the FSC but yet to come into effect

The Group has assessed that the application of the above newly endorsed IFRS, effective on January 1, 2024, will not result in a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classify Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Contractual Terms"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 17 "Supplier Financing Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Requirements for Sale-and-Leaseback Transactions"

(3) Impact of IFRSs issued by the IASB but yet to be endorsed by the FSC

The group anticipates that the application of the following other newly published and amended but recognized IFRSs will not have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

- Amendment to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and Amendments to IFRS 17
- Amendments to IFRS 17, "Comparative Information for Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9"
- IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(1) Compliance statement

The consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" (hereinafter "the Regulations") and the IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting approved and issued by the FSC. The consolidated financial statements do not contain all necessary information that should be disclosed in the annual consolidated financial statements in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standard, and the explanations and interpretations endorsed by the FSC (hereinafter referred to as the "IFRSs endorsed by the FSC").

Apart from the matters outlined in the following paragraphs, the consolidated financial statements have adopted the same major accounting policies as the 2022 consolidated financial statements. For additional information, please see Note 4 in the 2022 consolidated financial statements.

- (2) Basis of consolidation
 - 1. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

Name of		Main business and	Perce	ntage of own	ership	
Investor	Subsidiary name	products	2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30	Explanation
The Company	Kedge Construction Co., Ltd. (Kedge Construction)	The comprehensive construction industry, etc.	34.18%	34.18%	34.18%	The company has more than half of the company's director seats
"	Global Mall Co., Ltd. (Global Mall)	Supermarkets, department stores, international trading, wholesale medical equipment, and retail	84.02%	84.02%	84.02%	The subsidiary in which the company's voting share exceeds more than 50% of the subsidiary's issued shares.

(Continued on next page)

(Continued from last page)

Name of		Main business and	Perce	ntage of own	ership	
Investor	Subsidiary name	products	2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30	Explanation
Kedge Construction	Jiequn Investment Co., Ltd. (Jiequn Investment)	Investment	99.98%	99.98%	99.98%	Subsidiary in which Kedge Construction's voting share exceeds more than 50% of the subsidiary's issued shares.
"	Guanqing Electromechanical Co., Ltd. (Guanqing Electromechanical)	Installation and engineering of electrical and fire safety equipment	99.96%	99.96%	99.96%	Subsidiary in which Kedge Construction's voting share exceeds more than 50% of the subsidiary's issued shares.
Jointly held by Guanqing Electromec hanical and Jiequn Investment	Dingtian Construction Co., Ltd. (Dingtian Construction)	The comprehensive construction industry, etc.	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	The subsidiary in which the group's voting share exceeds more than 50% of the subsidiary's issued shares.
Global Mall	KGM International Investment Co., Ltd. (KGM)	Investment and operation of shopping mall in mainland China, including master planning, supporting engineering consulting, and leasing planning and consulting	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	Subsidiary in which Global Mall's voting share exceeds more than 50% of the subsidiary's issued shares.
"	Guan Hua Co., Ltd. (Guan Hua)	Department stores, supermarkets, and non- store retailing	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	Subsidiary in which Global Mall's voting share exceeds more than 50% of the subsidiary's issued shares.
"	Guan Cheng	Department stores, supermarkets, and non- store retailing	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	Subsidiary in which Global Mall's voting share exceeds more than 50% of the subsidiary's issued shares.
Guan Cheng	Guan You	Department stores, supermarkets, and non- store retailing	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	The subsidiary in which Guan Cheng's voting share exceeds more than 50% of the subsidiary's issued shares.

2. List of subsidiaries which are excluded from the consolidated financial statements: None

(3) Income tax

The group measures and discloses the interim income tax expenses in accordance with Paragraph B12 of IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting.

Income tax expense is the best estimate of the amount that net profit before tax for the period multiplies by the management's best estimate of the annual effective tax rate. The income tax expense is fully recognized as current period tax expenses.

(4) Employee benefits

The pension of the defined benefit plan for the interim period is calculated based on the actuarial cost ratio determined by the actuarial calculation at the end of the previous fiscal

year. Calculation term is from the beginning of the period to the end of the period, and adjustments will be made for post-period major market fluctuations, curtailment, settlement, or other significant one-time matters.

5. Significant Accounting Judgments and Major Sources of Estimation and Assumption Uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting endorsed by the FSC requires management to make judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income, and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgments made by management when adopting the accounting policies of the Group and the major sources of uncertainty over estimation are in line with Note 5 to the 2022 consolidated financial statements.

6. Explanation of Significant Accounts

Apart from the matters described below, the descriptions of significant accounting items in the consolidated financial statements are not significantly different from those used in the 2022 consolidated financial statements. For additional information, please see Note 6 in the 2022 consolidated financial statements.

(1) Cash and cash equivalents

		2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Petty cash and cash on hand	\$	12,171	12,016	11,786
Bank deposits				
Check deposits		1,934,892	3,667,802	3,421,494
Demand deposits		1,651,767	1,341,239	4,338,518
Time deposits		7,666,678	8,412,390	6,205,575
Cash equivalents		2,677,694	2,089,473	2,243,734
	<u>\$</u>	13,943,202	15,522,920	16,221,107

The maturity dates of the aforementioned cash equivalents are in the periods, Oct. to Nov. 2023, Jan. to Feb. 2023 and Oct. 2022, and the interest rate collars are 1.27%-1.30%, 0.98%-1.20% and 0.71%-0.82%, respectively.

Refer to Note 6(26) for the details on interest rate risk and sensitivity analysis of the financial assets and liabilities of the Group.

(2) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	2	023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:				-
TWSE (or TPEx) listed company shares	<u>\$</u>	105,216	97,460	<u>6 82,947</u>

- 1. For the gains or losses on remeasurement at fair value, please refer to Note 6(25).
- 2. The consolidated company recognized dividend incomes of NT\$2,637 thousand, NT\$5,728 thousand, NT\$2,637 thousand, and NT\$5,728 thousand for the specified nonderivative financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss, for the period from July 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, and from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- 3. As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and September 30, 2022, none of the financial assets of the group has been pledged as collateral.

	2023.9.30		2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Equity investments measured at FVTOCI:				
Listed stock - Fubon Financial Type C Special Share	\$	1,815	1,783	1,844
Listed stock - Clientron Corp.		552	655	633
Unlisted stock - Everterminal Co. Ltd.		1,751	3,305	2,935
Unlisted stock - Commonwealth Publishing Group		5,887	6,766	5,819
Unlisted stock - Shenzhen Goodix Technology				-
Total	\$	10,005	12,509	11,231

(3) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

- 1. The Group designated the aforementioned investments as financial assets at FVTOCI because these equity instruments are held for long-term strategic purposes and not for trading.
- 2. The consolidated company recognized dividend incomes of NT\$1,674 thousand, NT\$1,239 thousand, NT\$1,993 thousand, and NT\$1,602 thousand for the specified equity instrument investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, for the period from July 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, and from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

- 3. The Group did not dispose of strategic investment in the period from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022. The accumulated gains and losses in that period have not been transferred within the equity.
- 4. Refer to Note 6(26) for details on credit risk (including impairment on debt instruments) and market risk.
- 5. None of the aforementioned financial assets has been pledged as collateral.
- (4) Notes and accounts receivable

	2023.9.30		2022.12.31	2022.9.30	
Notes receivable	\$	1,002	352	576	
Accounts receivable		1,235,164	2,157,591	1,084,610	
Less: Loss allowance		(8,132)	(8,096)	(8,672)	
	<u>\$</u>	1,228,034	2,149,847	1,076,514	

The Group applies the simplified approach on the estimation of expected credit losses, that is, a loss allowance is recognized based on lifetime of expected credit losses. To measure the expected credit losses, notes and accounts receivables were based on shared characteristics of credit risk on remaining payments before due date, and forward looking information was incorporated as well. The analysis on the expected credit loss of notes receivable and accounts receivable of the group is as follows:

			2023.9.30	
		Carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate	Loss allowance for expected credit impairment of the period
Not past due	\$	1,228,034	-	-
Past due 90 days or more		8,132	100%	8,132
	<u>\$</u>	1,236,166		8,132
			2022.12.31	
		Carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate	Loss allowance for expected credit impairment of the period
Not past due	\$	2,149,847	_	-
Not past due	φ	2,177,077		
Past due 90 days or more	φ	8,096	100%	8,096

			2022.9.30	
		Carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate	Loss allowance for expected credit impairment of the period
Not past due	\$	1,076,514	-	-
Past due 90 days or more		8,672	100%	8,672
	<u>\$</u>	1,085,186		8,672

The changes of loss allowance of notes receivable and accounts receivable of the Group is as follows:

	J	an Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Beginning balance	\$	8,096	12,876
Impairment losses recognized		401	1,571
Reversal of impairment loss		(201)	(3,597)
Amounts written off as uncollectible during the year		(164)	(2,178)
Ending balance	\$	8,132	8,672

As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022, none of the accounts receivable of the group has been pledged as collateral.

(5) Inventories

	 2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Inventory - trading	\$ 15,042	12,977	15,466
Inventory - construction			
Prepayment for buildings and land	-	4,235	4,235
Land held for construction	1,371,642	2,899,060	2,899,060
Construction in progress	15,934,116	11,056,039	10,903,099
Buildings and land held for sale	 7,833,970	7,135,537	6,864,442
Subtotal	 25,139,728	21,094,871	20,670,836
Total	\$ 25,154,770	21,107,848	20,686,302

- 1. The reversal of allowance for losses on sales of inventories amounted to NT\$16,739 thousand and NT\$2,029 thousand, respectively, during the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022.
- 2. The recognized inventory costs for cost of goods sold and expenses amounted to NT\$2,635,501 thousand and NT\$3,408,334 thousand, respectively, during the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022.
- 3. The group's construction in progress was determined using a capitalization rate of 2.236% and 1.870% for the period from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. For more details on the amount of capitalization, please see Note 6(25).

- 4. As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022, the Group entrusted the statutory parking spaces held for sale to other parties, which amounted to NT\$11,649 thousand, NT\$13,796 thousand and NT\$14,303 thousand, respectively.
- 5. As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022, for information regarding the group's inventories pledged as collateral, please refer to Note 8.
- (6) Investments accounted for using equity method

Investments of the company under equity method at financial reporting date are listed below:

		2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Associates	\$	114,963	114,347	14,103
Joint Venture		1,025,314	1,021,771	1,020,398
	<u>\$</u>	1,140,277	1,136,118	1,034,501

1. Associates

Information on affiliates that are material to the Consolidated Company is as follows:

		Principal places of business /	Proportion of ownership interest and voting right			
Names of Associates	Nature of relationship with the Company	Country of registration	2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30	
Hon Hui Zhu Gao Co., Ltd. (Note 1)	Department stores, supermarkets, and non-store retailing	Taiwan	20%	20%	-%	

Note 1: In December 2022, the Consolidated Company acquired 20% of the shares of Hon Hui Zhu Gao for NT\$100,000 thousand in cash.

The aggregated financial information for significant affiliates of the Consolidated Company is as follows. This information has been adjusted to reflect the fair value adjustments made upon the acquisition of the Company's equity interest in each affiliate, as well as any differences in accounting policies between the affiliates and the Company's IFRS financial statements.

Summary of imalicial informat			Jao.	
		2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Current assets	\$	300,856	299,875	-
Non-current assets		200,000	200,000	-
Current liabilities		-	(100)	-
Net assets	\$	500,856	499,775	-
Net assets attributable to the	<u>\$</u>	100,171	99,955	-
Consolidated Company				

Summary of financial information on Hon Hui Zhu Gao:

		Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Operating revenue	\$				
Net income of continuing business units for the period	\$	334		1,081	
Total comprehensive income	<u>\$</u>	334	-	1,081	-
Total consolidated profit or loss attributable to the Consolidated Company	<u>\$</u>	67	-	216	-

The aggregated financial information of the Consolidated Company's equity-method affiliates, which are individually insignificant, is as follows, which are included in the Consolidated Company's consolidated financial statements

		2023.	9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Total carrying amount of		\$	14,792	14,392	14,103
equity in individual insignificant affiliates at end of the period	the				
	Ju	ıl Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Share attributable to the Consolidated Company:					
Net loss for the period from continuing business units	<u>\$</u>	233	(28	40	0 (1,017)
Total comprehensive income	<u>\$</u>	233	(28	<u>(2) 40</u>	<u>0 (1,017)</u>

2. Joint Venture

The Consolidated Company and Clevo Co. and Huatai Securities Co., Ltd. jointly participated in the public office urban renewal project of the E1E2 street profile of Taipei Station. As of September 30, 2023, the three parties have 51%, 24.5%, and 24.5% of the shares, respectively, in the amount of NT\$1,020,000,000, NT\$490,000,000, and NT\$490,000,000, respectively.

In September 2022, the joint venture company entered into a contract with the Taipei City Housing and Urban Renewal Center for the "Taipei Station Specific Dedicated

Area E1E2 Street Profile Publicly-Owned Urban Renewal Project". As part of this agreement, the joint venture company is obligated to execute a "High Development Area Shopping Center Lease" and a "Low Development Area Lease" with the Taiwan Railway Administration. These leases must be signed within one month of the transfer of ownership of the commercial facilities in the project buildings, and within three months of the completion of the rehabilitation and reuse of the open space in the Specific Dedicated Area. The term of these leases is 20 years.

The following table summarizes Tua Tiann Co., Ltd.'s own financial information, adjusting for fair value adjustments and accounting policy differences at the time of acquisition. The Company will reconcile the financial information to the carrying value of the Consolidated Company's interest in Tua Tiann Co., Ltd.

		2	023.	9.30	202	22.12.31	2022.9	9.30
Proportion of ownership in			51%	<u>/o</u>		51%	51%	0
of non-controlling interest	sts							
Current assets		\$	2,0)11,230		2,004,350	2,0	00,808
Non-current assets				155		202	-	
Current liabilities				(877)		(939)		(27)
Non-current liabilities				(89)		(141)	-	
Net assets		\$	2,0)10,419		2,003,472	2,0	<u>00,781</u>
Cash and cash equivalents		\$	1	<u>107,999</u>		208,931	6	<u> 79,820</u>
		2	023.9	9.30	202	22.12.31	2022.9	9.30
Share of net assets attributa) <u>\$</u>	1,0	025,314		1,021,771	1,0	<u>20,398</u>
the Consolidated Compa	•							
Carrying amount of equity	in	<u>\$</u>	1,0	<u>)25,314</u>		<u>1,021,771</u>	1,0	<u>20,398</u>
joint ventures								
	J	ul Sep 2023).	Jul Se 2022	ep.	Jan Sep. 2023		- Sep. 022
Operating revenue	\$			-		-		
Net loss for the period from continuing business units	\$	3,	478		781	10,072		781
Total comprehensive income	\$	3,	<u>478</u>		781	10,072		781
Operating expenses	\$		10		9	51		9
Interest income	\$	4,	359		790	12,644		790
Interest expenses	\$		1	-		3		
Income tax expense	\$		870	-		2,518		
Total consolidated profit or loss attributable to the Consolidated Company	\$	1,	773		398	5,136		398

3. Collateral

As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022, the Consolidated Company's investments accounted for under the equity method are not pledged as collateral.

(7) Subsidiary with material non-controlling interests

Subsidiaries with material non-controlling interests to the Group were as follows:

	Principal places of business/Country of	Proportion of right of r	0	
Subsidiary name	registration	2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Kedge Construction	Taiwan	65.82%	65.82%	65.82%
Co., Ltd. and				
subsidiaries				

The following combined financial information, prepared in conformity with the Regulations and IFRSs approved by the FSC, reflects any adjustments to the fair value at the acquisition date and adjustments to accounting policy differences. The amount of inter-company transactions before elimination are as follows:

Combined financial information on Kedge Construction Co., Ltd. and subsidiaries:

		2023	.9.30 20	22.12.31	2022.9.30
Current assets		\$ 1	1,089,807	11,146,094	10,086,346
Non-current assets			693,441	652,598	566,280
Current liabilities		(7,168,858)	(7,416,157)	(6,819,797)
Non-current liabilities			(188,565)	(196,104)	(183,460)
Net assets		\$	4,425,825	4,186,431	3,649,369
Carrying amount of non-controlling i	nteres	sts <u>\$</u>	2,277,707	2,195,666	1,857,851
		Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Operating revenue	\$	2,995,814	3,806,409	10,217,666	8,809,415
Net income	\$	146,398	267,792	678,033	560,213
Other comprehensive income		37,093	(85,188)	45,320	(146,429)
Total comprehensive income	<u>\$</u>	183,491	182,604	723,353	413,784
Net profit attributable to non- controlling interests in this period	<u>\$</u>	64,449	155,325	401,118	397,727
Total comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	<u>\$</u>	<u>65,394</u>	155,469	400,553	<u> </u>
Cash flows from operating activities	\$	452,334	595,457	795,525	1,770,970
Cash flows from investing activities		(3,453)	10,399	(8,844)	6,051
Cash flows from financing activities		(288,039)	298,864	(778,683)	107,978
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$</u>	160,842	904,720	7,998	1,884,999
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	<u>\$</u>	318,582	181,449	318,582	181,449

(8) Property, Plant, and Equipment

Details of changes in cost, depreciation, and impairment loss of property, plant and equipment of the Group are as follows:

		Land	Buildings	Leasehold improvements	Other equipment (including transportation equipment, office equipment, machinery, other equipment and leased assets)	Construction in progress	Total
Cost or deemed cost:							
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	3,607,479	4,367,565	1,025,254	431,222	8,471	9,439,991
Addition		-	3,730	810	29,428	-	33,968
Transfer into (out of)		-	10,202	-	6,701	(8,166)	8,737
Disposal and scrap		-	(1,024)	(4,335)	(48,026)	-	(53,385)
Adjustment of decoration works		-	-		-	(305)	(305)
Balance as of September 30, 2023	<u>\$</u>	3,607,479	4,380,473	1,021,729	419,325	<u> </u>	9,429,006
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$	3,567,078	4,355,494	1,047,652	391,669	3,452	9,365,345
Addition		-	9,079	5,841	24,321	7,682	46,923
Transfer from prepayments		-	339	-	357	-	696
Disposal and scrap		-	(21,345)	-	(4,407)	-	(25,752)
Adjustment of decoration works		-	-	(21,271)	377	(3,452)	(24,346)
Reclassifications		40,401	14,818		(811)		54,408
Balance as of September 30, 2022	<u>\$</u>	3,607,479	4,358,385	1,032,222	411,506	7,682	9,417,274
Depreciation and impairment losses							
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	14,000	1,953,912	805,394	287,458	-	3,060,764
Depreciation for the year		-	86,554	35,553	39,063	-	161,170
Disposal and scrap		-	(1,024)	(3,700)	(48,026)	-	(52,750)
Balance as of September 30, 2023	<u>\$</u>	14,000	2,039,442	837,247	278,495		3,169,184
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$	-	1,857,836	755,840	248,433	-	2,862,109
Depreciation for the year		-	83,193	37,071	31,329	-	151,593
Disposal and scrap		-	(21,345)	-	(4,407)	-	(25,752)
Reclassifications		14,000	6,177	-	(365)	-	19,812
Balance as of September 30, 2022	<u>\$</u>	14,000	1,925,861	792,911	274,990		3,007,762
Carrying amount:							
January 1, 2023	\$	3.593.479	2.413.653	219.860	143.764	8.471	6.379.227
September 30, 2023	\$	3.593.479	2,341,031	184,482	140.830		6,259,822
January 1, 2022	\$	3.567.078	2.497.658	291.812	143.236	3.452	6,503,236
September 30, 2022	\$	3,593,479	2,432,524	239,311	136,516	7,682	6,409,512

As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022, for information regarding the details on the guarantees on financing amount limits, please refer to Note 8.

(9) Right-of-use assets

Details of changes in cost and depreciation of leased land, houses and buildings, and transport equipment of the Group are as follows:

transport equipment of the Oro	p			Transportation	
		Land	Buildings	equipment	Total
Cost of right-of-use assets:			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	2,302	3,841,187	25,368	3,868,857
Addition		12,408	3,218	5,205	20,831
Transfer out - Lease expires		-	-	(5,869)	(5,869)
Reclassifications		87	_		87
Balance as of September 30, 2023	<u>\$</u>	14,797	3,844,405	24,704	3,883,906
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$	-	3,884,636	16,789	3,901,425
Addition		-	2,939	2,233	5,172
Lease modifications		-	(25,765)	-	(25,765)
Transfer out - Lease expires		-	-	(2,281)	(2,281)
Balance as of September 30, 2022	<u>\$</u>	-	3,861,810	16,741	3,878,551
Depreciation and impairment losses of the right-of-use assets:					
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	-	757,943	12,478	770,421
Depreciation for the period		4,504	153,475	7,035	165,014
Transfer out - Lease expires		-	-	(5,869)	(5,869)
Balance as of September 30, 2023	<u>\$</u>	4,504	911,418	13,644	929,566
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$	-	555,481	9,215	564,696
Depreciation for the period		-	152,676	4,099	156,775
Transfer out - Lease expires		-	-	(2,281)	(2,281)
Balance as of September 30, 2022	<u>\$</u>	-	708,157	11,033	719,190
Carrying amount:					
January 1, 2023	\$	2,302	3,083,244	12,890	3,098,436
September 30, 2023	\$	10.293	2,932,987	11,060	2,954,340
January 1, 2022	\$	-	3,329,155	7,574	3,336,729
September 30, 2022	\$	-	3,153,653	5,708	3,159,361

(10) Investment property

Details of the Group's investment property are as follows:

	_	Land and improvements	Buildings	Total
Cost or deemed cost:				
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	282,087	213,814	495,901
Balance as of September 30, 2023	<u>\$</u>	282,087	213,814	495,901
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$	335,287	216,663	551,950
Transfer to Property, Plant, and Equipment		(53,200)	(2,019)	(55,219)
Reclassifications		-	(831)	(831)
Balance as of September 30, 2022	\$	282,087	213,813	495,900
Depreciation and impairment losses				
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	-	33,536	33,536
Depreciation for the year		-	3,144	3,144
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$	-	36,680	36,680
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$	-	50,288	50,288
Depreciation for the year		-	3,207	3,207
Transfer to Property, Plant, and Equipment		-	(20,177)	(20,177)
Reclassifications		-	(831)	(831)
Balance as of September 30, 2022	\$	-	32,487	32,487
Carrying amount:				
January 1, 2023	<u>\$</u>	282,087	180,278	462,365
September 30, 2023	\$	282,087	177,134	459,221
January 1, 2022	\$	335,287	166,375	501,662
September 30, 2022	\$	282,087	181,326	463,413

There is no significant difference between the fair value or the investment property of the group and the information disclosed in Note 6(10) to the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements.

As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022, for information regarding the group's investment property pledged as collateral, please refer to Note 8.

(11) Intangible assets

The changes in the costs and amortization of the group's intangible assets are detailed as follows:

		Franchise	Trademarks and patents	Computer software and others	Total
Cost:					
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	54,199	500	137,541	192,240
Capitalized R&D		-	-	9,769	9,769
Transfer from prepayments		-	-	1,883	1,883
Disposal		-	-	(59,256)	(59,256)
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$	54,199	500	89,937	144,636
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$	54,199	500	127,972	182,671
Capitalized R&D		-		5,179	5,179
Balance as of September 30, 2022	\$	54,199	500	133,151	187,850
Amortization and impairment loss:					
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	36,622	500	101,244	138,366
Amortization for the year		2,605	-	8,236	10,841
Disposal		-	-	(59,256)	(59,256)
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$	39,227	500	50,224	89,951
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$	33,147	500	94,620	128,267
Amortization for the year		2,605		5,350	7,955
Balance as of September 30, 2022	\$	35,752	500	99,970	136,222
Carrying amount:					
January 1, 2023	\$	17,577	-	36,297	53,874
September 30, 2023	\$	14,972		39,713	54,685
January 1, 2022	<u>\$</u>	21,052	-	33,352	54,404
September 30, 2022	\$	18,447	-	33,181	51,628

As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022, none of the intangible assets of the Group has been pledged as collateral.

(12) Other financial assets - current and incremental costs of obtaining a contract

		2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Other financial assets - current	\$	2,917,849	3,675,772	2,063,152
Incremental costs of obtaining a		18,967	9,978	10,389
contract				
	<u>\$</u>	2,936,816	3,685,750	2,073,541

1. Other financial assets - current

For details on collateral pledged on restricted assets (loans and reserve accounts and trust), refundable deposits on constructions, and time deposits and bank accounts that do not meet the definition of cash equivalents, please refer to Note 8.

2. Incremental costs of obtaining a contract - current

The Group expected to recover the commissions paid to the third-party real estate agent and bonus paid to the internal sales department and thus recognized these costs as assets. These are amortized when sales revenue is recognized. In the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, the amortization costs recognized were NT\$18,483 thousand and NT\$45,398 thousand, respectively.

(13) Short-term notes and bills payable

Details of the short-term notes payable by the merged company are as follows:

	 2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Accounts Payable Commercial Draft	\$ 130,000	-	30,000

In the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, the incremental amounts of loans were NT\$ 530,000 thousand and NT\$ 110,000 thousand, with interest rates ranging from 2.538% - 2.638% and 1.038% - 2.238%, respectively. The repayment amounts were NT\$ 400,000 thousand and NT\$ 80,000 thousand, respectively.

(14)Short and long-term borrowings due within one year or one operating cycle, and current portion of long-term borrowing

The details, conditions, and terms for short-term and long-term loans of the Group are as follows:

	2023.9.30					
	Currency	Interest rate collars	Maturity year	Amount		
Secured bank loans	NTD	2.21%~2.57%	2023~2028	\$ 14,320,329		
Unsecured bank loans	NTD	1.69%~2.83%	2023~2028	3,707,849		
Total				<u>\$ 18,028,178</u>		
Current			5	\$ 16,743,458		
Non-current			-	1,284,720		
Total				<u>\$ 18,028,178</u>		
	2022.12.31					

	Currency	Interest rate collars	Maturity year	Amount
Secured bank loans	NTD	1.79%~2.56%	2023~2027 \$	12,223,318
Unsecured bank loans	NTD	1.57%~2.44%	2023~2024	4,445,378
Total			<u>\$</u>	<u>16,668,696</u>
Current			\$	15,230,496
Non-current			_	1,438,200
Total			<u>\$</u>	<u> 16,668,696</u>

	2022.9.30					
	Currency	Interest rate collars	Maturity year	Amount		
Secured bank loans	NTD	1.79%~2.30%	2022~2027 \$	11,627,318		
Unsecured bank loans	NTD	1.45%~2.44%	2023~2024	4,714,156		
Total			<u>\$</u>	16,341,474		
Current			\$	14,747,114		
Non-current				1,594,360		
Total			<u>\$</u>	16,341,474		

1. Issuance and repayment of loans

In the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, the increases in loans were NT\$6,379,250 thousand and NT\$3,752,369 thousand, respectively; the amounts of repayments were NT\$5,019,768 thousand and NT\$4,007,860 thousand, respectively.

2. Collateral

For details on the group's assets used as collateral for bank loans, please refer to Note 8.

(15)Bonds payable and convertible corporate bond due within one year or one operating cycle, and current portion of convertible corporate bond

Details on corporate bonds payable are as follows:

		2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Secured ordinary corporate bonds - current	\$	1,000,000	2,000,000	1,000,000
Secured ordinary corporate bonds - non-current		2,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000
Total	<u>\$</u>	3,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000

- 1. In the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Group did not issue corporate bonds payable. For 2022 relevant information, please refer to Note 6(14) to the 2022 Consolidated Financial Statements.
- 2. For details on the aforementioned secured ordinary corporate bonds, please refer to Note 8.
- (16) Lease liabilities

The carrying amount of lease liability is as follows:

		2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30	
Current	\$	195,155	191,062	176,548	
Non-current	<u>\$</u>	2,973,016	3,123,422	3,170,849	

Refer to Note 6(26) for the details on the analysis of maturity profile of the Group's lease liabilities.

	Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Interest expense on lease liability	<u> </u>	15,218	42,542	44,990
Expenses relating to short-term leases gamma and low-value asset leases	5 7,080	4,147	22,041	9,215
Lease subsidies related to COVID-19 g (other income)	<u> </u>	10,425		14,066

The amount of lease liabilities recognized in income is as follows:

The amount of lease liabilities recognized in statements of cash flows is as follows:

	e	Ian Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Variable lease payments not accounted for in lease liability	<u>\$</u>	84,087	54,939
Total cash used in lease	<u>\$</u>	315,814	263,270

1. Lease of buildings and constructions

- (1) The land on Gongyuan Road in Pingtung City Schedule in Contract is leased from Pingtung Irrigation Association. The lease term was 20 years and the lease payment was of a certain percentage of the land according to the contract assessed by the government. In the second half of 2011, the lease was extended for another ten years. A loyalty fee of NT\$16,000 thousand was paid to obtain the right of first refusal in the two years prior to the lease expiration date and to renew the lease with pre-negotiated terms and conditions.
- (2) The mall in Nangang HSR station is leased from Taiwan Railways Administration, MOTC under a service concession contract. The lease term is sixteen years (including a year for leasehold improvement), and the lease payment, or the annual concession fee, includes both a flat amount and a percentage of retail sales revenue.
- (3) The mall and parking lot in Linkou A8 Chang Gung Memorial Hospital Station of MRT Taoyuan Airport Line is leased from Asia Pacific Development Co. The lease term is twenty years starting from the first date of operation, and the lease payment on the mall is the greater of a flat fee or a percentage of retail sales revenue.
- (4) The mall in A9 Linkou Station of MRT Taoyuan Airport Line is leased from the Bureau of High Speed Rail and the Railway Bureau, MOTC under the "Lease Contract of Shopping Mall at Linkou Station of the Taiwan Taoyuan International Airport Access MRT System" and "Lease Contract of Shopping Mall at A19 Station of the Taiwan Taoyuan International Airport Access MRT System", respectively. The lease term is 20 years starting from the contract commencement

date, and the lease payment is the greater of the flat concession fee committed in the contract or a variable concession fee. The variable operating concession fee is a percentage of retail sales revenue and non-operating income of actual operation, plus lease payments on the land and buildings.

- (5) The Group leases office and store space at the Banqiao Station Mall from the Taiwan Railway Administration. The lease term is 16 years, with a fixed royalty payment, with no increase in the first four years and an annual increase of 3% in the fifth year based on the previous year's amount. In addition to the fixed royalty, the operating royalty shall be paid based on a certain percentage of turnover.
- (6) The Consolidated Company and the Taiwan Railway Administration, Ministry of Transportation and Communications (hereinafter referred to as "TAT") entered into an operating and investment contract for the "New Zuoying Station Building", under which TAT will provide the commercial space on the east and west sides of the shopping mall from B1F to 4F of the New Zuoying Station Building and entrust the Consolidated Company with the construction (for a period of one year) and operation (for a period of twelve years), after which the operating right will be vested in TAT. The lease payment, or the annual concession fee, includes both a flat amount and a percentage of retail sales revenue.
- 2. Other leases

The Group leases land and transportation equipment and the lease duration is two to four years. The Group leases office equipment, outdoor fixed-spot advertising, and reception center. These leases are for short-term and low-value items, and the Group chooses to apply the exemption recognition requirement instead of recognizing their right-of-use assets and lease liabilities.

(17) Provisions

	2023.9.30		2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Warranty provisions	<u>\$</u>	174,260	183,236	176,591

There were no major changes in the group's provisions in the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022. For relevant information, please refer to Note 6(16) to the 2022 Consolidated Financial Statements.

The aforementioned provisions for warranties are mainly related to construction contracts and estimated based on the historical warranty claim data of various projects. These provisions are expected to be claimed within a year from the completion of construction projects.

(18) Operating lease (lessor)

The Group leases its investment properties and recognizes the leases that do not transfer of the substantial risks and rewards incident to ownership of an underlying asset under as operating leases. Refer to Note 6(10) for details.

The maturity analysis of the lease payment is listed as follows according to the nondiscounted future cash flows of lease receivable after the reporting date:

	2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Less than 1 year	\$ 9,726	9,726	9,726
1~2 years	9,726	9,726	9,726
2~3 years	9,726	9,726	9,726
3~4 years	9,726	9,726	9,726
4~5 years	9,726	9,726	9,726
Above 5 years	 22,022	29,316	31,748
Non-discounted future cash flows of	\$ 70,652	77,946	80,378
lease			

The rental income generated from investment property for the periods from July 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, and from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022 was NT\$2,431 thousand, NT\$2,265 thousand, NT\$7,294 thousand, and NT\$5,191 thousand, respectively. There have not been major maintenance or repair expenses incurred.

(19) Employee benefits

1. Defined benefit plans

There were no major market fluctuations, significant reduction, liquidation or other onetime-only significant events in the previous fiscal year. Therefore, the Group measures and discloses the interim period pension costs based on the actuated amount on December 31, 2022 and 2021.

The details of the expenses recognized by the group are as follows:

		l Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Operating costs`	<u>\$</u>	60	55	197	214
Operating expenses	<u>\$</u>	68	<u>98</u>	318	989

2. Defined contribution plans

The pension expenses under the Group's defined contribution plans are as follows, and have been appropriated to the Bureau of Labor Insurance.

	Ju	ıl Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022	
Operating costs	<u>\$</u>	5,029	4,933	15,093	13,626	
Operating expenses	<u>\$</u>	<u>5,974</u>	5,672	17,418	16,221	

3. Short-term compensated absences liabilities

	2023.9.30		2022.12.31	2022.9.30	
Short-term compensated	<u>\$</u>	20,928	20,174	17,105	
absences liabilities					

(20) Income tax

1. The details of the Group's income tax expenses are as follows:

	Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Current tax expenses				
Accrued in current period \$	139,558	125,868	406,190	351,951
Surtax on unappropriated earnings	-	-	88,413	110,645
Adjustments to income tax expenses of previous period	-	(21)	553	(2,677)
Land value increment tax	23,589	10,220	81,305	47,449
_	163,147	136,067	576,461	507,368
Deferred income tax expenses				
Occurrence and reversal of	692	982	(1,861)	7,446
temporary differences				
Income tax expenses on units in <u>\$</u> continuing operation	163,839	137,049	574,600	<u>514,814</u>

2. The Company's consolidated corporate income tax settlement and declaration have been approved by the tax authorities until the year 2021.

(21) Capital and other equity interest

Apart from the matters described in the following paragraphs, there were no major changes in the Group's capital and other equity in the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022. For relevant information, please refer to Note 6(20) to the 2022 consolidated financial statements.

1. Capital reserve

The details of capital reserve were as follows:

	 2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Shares premium	\$ 827,906	827,906	827,906
Premium on conversion of corporate bonds	236,408	236,408	236,408
Treasury stock transactions	345,697	325,201	325,201
Gains on disposal of assets	34,912	34,912	34,912
Others	 27,478	27,142	27,142
	\$ 1,472,401	1,451,569	<u>1,451,569</u>

In accordance with the Company Act, realized capital surplus can only be distributed to shareholders based on their original shareholding percentage as new shares or cash dividends after offsetting losses. The aforementioned realized capital reserve includes capital reserve resulting from premium on issuance of capital stock and earnings from donated assets received. In accordance with the processing standards regarding issuers' collection and issuance of negotiable securities, the capital reserve for capital has to be appropriated, and the total amount of appropriation every year shall not exceed 10% of the paid-in capital.

2. Retained earnings

The Company's Articles of Incorporation, amended and approved at the shareholders' meeting on June 19, 2023, state that the company's earnings must first be used to offset any deficits from prior years before paying income taxes. After this, 10% of the remaining balance is to be set aside as a legal reserve, and a special reserve will be established in accordance with relevant laws and regulations. If there is any balance left, it can be distributed to shareholders as dividends, including bonus dividends, as proposed by the Board of Directors and approved at the shareholders' meeting. However, if the earnings are to be distributed in cash, the Board of Directors must have two-thirds of its members present and obtain approval from a majority of those present, as stated in Article 240, Paragraph 5 of the Company Act. The distribution must be reported to the shareholders' meeting.

(1) Legal reserve

When there is no loss in the company, the legal reserve will be used to issue new shares or cash dividends upon resolution by the Shareholders' Meeting, to the limit of the part of the reserve that has exceeded 25% of the paid-in capital.

(2) Special reserve

In compliance with FSC regulations, distributable earnings should be calculated by adding the net decrease in other stockholders' equity to the special reserve set aside for the current year. This sum should then be added to the current period's net income after tax and the amount of undistributed earnings for the current period, along with the special reserve set aside for the prior period's undistributed earnings. It is important to note that the special reserve from prior periods' undistributed earnings cannot be distributed and does not include the accumulated other shareholders' equity from prior periods. If the amount debited to the other shareholders' equity is reversed subsequently, the reversed amount may be distributed. As of September 30, 2023, the balance of special reserve was NT\$26,544 thousand.

(3) Earnings distribution

The 2022 and 2021 distribution of earnings were proposed by the Board meeting on June 19, 2023 and resolved at the shareholders' meeting on June 29, 2022, respectively. The dividends distributed to owners are as follows:

		202	2	2021			
	Divid rate (N		Amount	Dividend rate (NT\$)	Amount		
Dividends to common shareholders:							
Cash	\$	1.75	<u>969,798</u>	2.50_	1,385,425		

3. Treasury stock

(1) On August 5, 2022, the Board of Directors made the decision to repurchase 1,000,000 shares of treasury stock. The purpose of this repurchase was to transfer shares to employees between August 10, 2022 and October 6, 2022. As of September 30, 2023, the Company has successfully completed the repurchase, with a total purchase amount of NT\$27,520 thousand and a total treasury stock amount of NT\$27,506 thousand. As of September 30, 2023, the number of uncanceled shares was 1,000 thousand shares.

(2) As of September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company's common stock held by the group was as follows:

					Unit: thousan	ds shares
		2023.9.30			2022.9.30	
Subsidiary name	Number of shares	Carrying amount (Note)	Market value	Number of shares	Carrying amount (Note)	Market value
Kedge Construction	550	\$ 1,222	18,233	550	1,222	13,915
Jiequn Investment Co., Ltd.	9,373	55,384	310,718	9,373	55,384	237,139
Guanqing Electromechanical	1,768	14,590	58,599	1,768	14,590	44,723
=	11,691	<u>\$ 71,196</u>	387,550	11,691	71,196	295,777

Note: In addition, the total amount attributable to non-controlling interests was NT\$137,036 thousand.

4. Other equity items (net of tax)

	tı	Exchange ifferences on ranslation of foreign financial statements	Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Non- controlling interests	Total
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$	(29,493)	2,949	(5,172)	(31,716)
The exchange differences yielded by net assets of overseas operating institutions	f	69	-	14	83
Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	(1,938)	(566)	(2,504)
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$	(29,424)	1,011	(5,724)	(34,137)
Balance as of January 1, 2022 The exchange differences yielded by net assets of	\$ f	(29,652) 197	2,925	(5,223) 38	(31,950) 235
overseas operating institutions				20	
Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			(655)	(578)	(1,233)
Balance as of September 30, 2022	<u>\$</u>	(29,455)	2,270	(5,763)	(32,948)

(22) Earnings per Share

The amounts of earnings per share and diluted earnings per share are as follows:

	Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Basic earnings per share				
Net income attributable to the holders <u>\$</u> of common shares of the company	773,285	325,417	1,449,025	1,601,782
Weighted average number of ordinary	541,479	541,953	541,479	542,304
<u>\$</u>	1.43	0.60	2.68	2.95
Diluted earnings per share				
Net income attributable to the holders <u>\$</u> of common shares of the company (diluted)	773,285	325,417	1,449,025	1,601,782
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding	541,479	541,953	541,479	542,304
Influence of employees' share bonus	797_	1,259	1,173	1,724
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (after adjusting the impact of diluting potential ordinary shares)	542,276	543,212	542,652	544,028
<u>\$</u>	1.43	0.60	2.67	2.94

(23) Revenue of Customer Contract

1. Disaggregation of revenue

	Jul Sep. 2023						
		Development business unit	Construction	Shopping mall	Total		
Main regional markets:	_						
Taiwan	<u>\$</u>	2,458,625	2,094,540	415,637	4,968,802		
Main products/services:							
Sales of real estate developments	\$	2,363,114	-	-	2,363,114		
Sales of construction contracts		92,873	2,094,540	-	2,187,413		
Sales commission from department store retailers		-	-	336,152	336,152		
Service revenue		-	-	7,590	7,590		
Rental income		2,638	-	37,537	40,175		
Other income		-	-	34,358	34,358		
	\$	2,458,625	2,094,540	415,637	4,968,802		
Timing of revenue recognition:							
Transfer of products upon a point in time	\$	2,363,114	-	373,194	2,736,308		
Gradually transferred revenue over time		2,638	-	42,443	45,081		
Gradually transferred		92,873	2,094,540	-	2,187,413		
construction over time							
	\$	2,458,625	2,094,540	415,637	4,968,802		

		Jul Sep. 2022					
		Development business unit	Construction	Shopping mall	Total		
Main regional markets:	_						
Taiwan	<u>\$</u>	797,863	3,268,501	378,347	4,444,711		
Main products/services:					· · ·		
Sales of real estate developments	\$	822,478	-	-	822,478		
Sales of construction contracts		(27,696)	3,268,501	-	3,240,805		
Sales commission from department store retailers		-	-	308,162	308,162		
Service revenue		611	-	7,312	7,923		
Rental income		2,470	-	34,087	36,557		
Other income		-	-	28,786	28,786		
	\$	797,863	3,268,501	378,347	4,444,711		
Timing of revenue recognition:							
Transfer of products upon a point in time	\$	823,089	-	339,457	1,162,546		
Gradually transferred revenue over time		2,470	-	38,890	41,360		
Gradually transferred		(27,696)	3,268,501	_	3,240,805		
construction over time							
	\$	797,863	3,268,501	378,347	4,444,711		

	Jan Sep. 2023						
		Development business unit	Construction	Shopping mall	Total		
Main regional markets:	_						
Taiwan	\$	4,440,173	8,247,884	1,215,489	13,903,546		
Main products/services:				• •	· · ·		
Sales of real estate developments	\$	4,213,700	-	-	4,213,700		
Sales of construction contracts		218,545	8,247,884	-	8,466,429		
Sales commission from department store retailers		-	-	971,660	971,660		
Service revenue		-	-	22,343	22,343		
Rental income		7,928	-	116,287	124,215		
Other income		-	-	105,199	105,199		
	\$	4,440,173	8,247,884	1,215,489	13,903,546		
Timing of revenue recognition:							
Transfer of products upon a point in time	\$	4,213,700	-	1,084,634	5,298,334		
Gradually transferred revenue over time		7,928	-	130,855	138,783		
Gradually transferred	_	218,545	8,247,884	-	8,466,429		
construction over time							
	<u>\$</u>	4,440,173	8,247,884	1,215,489	13,903,546		

		Jan Sep. 2022						
		Development Dusiness unit	Construction	Shopping mall	Total			
Main regional markets:								
Taiwan	<u>\$</u>	5,604,779	7,495,710	1,020,208	14,120,697			
Main products/services:								
Sales of real estate developments	\$	5,544,655	-	-	5,544,655			
Sales of construction contracts		41,102	7,495,721	-	7,536,823			
Sales commission from department store retailers		-	-	829,361	829,361			
Service revenue		13,234	-	20,025	33,259			
Rental income		5,788	(11)	92,128	97,905			
Other income		-	-	78,694	78,694			
	\$	5,604,779	7,495,710	1,020,208	14,120,697			
Timing of revenue recognition:								
Transfer of products upon a point in time	\$	5,557,889	-	913,835	6,471,724			
Gradually transferred revenue over time		5,788	(11)	106,373	112,150			
Gradually transferred		41,102	7,495,721	_	7,536,823			
construction over time								
	\$	5,604,779	7,495,710	1,020,208	14,120,697			

2. Contract balances

	 2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Notes and accounts receivable	\$ 1,236,166	2,157,943	1,085,186
Less: Loss allowance	 (8,132)	(8,096)	(8,672)
Total	\$ 1,228,034	2,149,847	<u>1,076,514</u>
Contract assets - construction	\$ 2,534,362	1,675,939	1,874,793
Less: Loss allowance	 -	-	-
Total	\$ 2,534,362	1,675,939	1,874,793
Contract liabilities - construction	\$ 2,267,334	1,635,353	1,781,013
Contract liabilities - buildings	898,740	306,601	647,840
Contract liabilities - gym	12,856	12,011	11,628
Contract liabilities - customer loyalty points	42,545	17,009	38,748
Contract liabilities - vouchers	 80,887	74,831	78,706
Total	\$ 3,302,362	2,045,805	2,557,935

For details of notes and accounts receivable and their impairments, please refer to Note 6(4).

The fluctuations in contract assets and contract liabilities primarily result from the time gap between when the Group delivers goods or services to clients to fulfill their obligations and when clients make payments. There were no other material changes

during the periods from July 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, and from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022.

As of September 30, 2023, the prepayments of real estate pre-sales and the related interests were retained in trust accounts of identified banks and recognized as other financial assets - current in the amount of NT\$127,092 thousand. Details on the trust accounts were as follows:

		2023.9.30	
101A		<u>\$</u>	127,092

(24) Remunerations to employees and directors

The company's Articles of Incorporation stipulate that, after annual earnings first offset against any deficit, a minimum of 0.5% shall be allocated as employee compensation and a maximum of 2% as directors' remuneration. However, profits must first be taken to offset cumulative losses if any.

The estimated employee remunerations for the periods from July 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, and from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, were NT\$15,580 thousand, NT\$5,080 thousand, NT\$26,428 thousand, and NT\$31,857 thousand, respectively. Similarly, the estimated director remunerations for these periods were NT\$15,580 thousand, NT\$5,080 thousand, NT\$26,428 thousand, and NT\$31,857 thousand. These amounts were calculated by multiplying the company's net income before tax for each period by the percentage specified in the company's Article of Incorporation, excluding remunerations to employees and directors. These remunerations were recorded as expenses for each period. If the actual distribution is different from the estimation, the difference will be accounted for as changes in accounting estimates and recognized in profit or loss for the following year. If remuneration to employees is resolved to be distributed in stock, the number of shares is determined by dividing the amount of remuneration by the closing price of the shares on the day prior to the Board of Directors' meeting.

The actual distribution of employee remuneration for the years 2022 and 2021 was NT\$41,942 thousand and NT\$53,929 thousand, respectively. Similarly, the actual distribution of director remuneration for the same years amounted to NT\$41,942 thousand and NT\$53,929 thousand. There were no discrepancies between the estimated and actual distributions. Please consult the MOPS for further details.

(25) Non-operating income and expenses

1. Interest income

The details of interest income of the Group are as follows:

	Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Bank deposits (including short- \$ term securities)	30,796	12,797	98,905	33,622
Loans and receivables	117	981	317	2,434
Construction refundable deposits (including deposits)	60	140	135	424
Other interest income	-	198	27	1,103
\$	30,973	14,116	99,384	37,583

2. Other income

The details of other income of the group are as follows:

	_	Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Dividend income	\$	4,311	6,967	4,630	7,330

3. Other gains or losses

The details of other gains or losses of the Group are as follows:

	Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Gains on foreign exchange \$	1,980	5,967	2,440	9,051
Net gain (loss) of financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	(77)	(15,582)	7,582	(41,653)
Gain/loss on disposal of property, plant, and equipment	-	-	(273)	-
Government grant income	-	10,476	-	14,338
Rental income	273	179	809	510
Other income	12,433	7,663	88,958	53,146
Others	(213)	(1,157)	(104,443)	(1,808)
<u>\$</u>	14,396	7,546	(4,927)	33,584

4. Finance costs

The details of financial costs of the Group are as follows:

	Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Interest expenses				
Bank loans	\$ 104,358	81,332	291,158	230,793
Interests on deposits in advance for public land development	64	29	149	63
Transaction fees and interests on corporate bonds	12,667	17,613	38,342	52,263
Lease liabilities	14,002	15,218	42,379	44,990
Others	303	196	890	664
Less: Capitalization of interest	(70,405)	(36,679)	(172,331)	(100,517)
	<u>\$ 60,989</u>	77,709	200,587	228,256

(26) Financial Instruments

Apart from the matters described in the following paragraphs, there have been no significant changes in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and exposures to credit risk, liquidity risk, and market risk arising from financial instruments. For further details, please refer to Note 6(25) of the 2022 consolidated financial statements.

1. Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments but excluding the impact of netting agreements.

	Book value	Contractual cash flows	Less than 1 year	1 - 3 years	3 - 5 years	Over 5 years
September 30, 2023						
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Long-/short-term loans (including current portion due within one year)	\$ 18,028,178	18,559,094	12,980,480	1,309,747	4,268,867	-
Short-term notes and bills payable	130,000	130,000	130,000	-	-	-
Ordinary corporate bonds (including within one year)	3,000,000	3,022,115	1,000,362	2,021,753	-	-
Notes, accounts and other payables	6,520,354	6,520,354	4,481,704	2,038,650	-	-
Guarantee deposits received	99,717	99,717	-	99,717	-	-
Other current and non-current liabilities (Long-term liabilities)	16,336	16,402	16,402	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current portion)	3,168,171	3,657,789	245,350	474,843	464,895	2,472,701
	<u>\$ 30,962,756</u>	32,005,471	18,854,298	5,944,710	4,733,762	2,472,701

	Book value	Contractual cash flows	Less than 1 year	1 - 3 years	3 - 5 years	Over 5 years
December 31, 2022						
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Long-/short-term loans (including current portion due within one year)	\$ 16,668,696	17,134,531	10,927,881	4,413,182	1,793,468	-
Ordinary corporate bonds (including within one year)	4,000,000	4,039,600	2,007,375	2,032,225	-	-
Notes, accounts and other payables	7,257,175	7,257,175	5,373,925	1,883,250	-	-
Guarantee deposits received	96,204	96,204	-	96,204	-	-
Other current and non-current liabilities (Long-term liabilities)	32,672	32,892	16,490	16,402	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current portion)	3,314,484	3,845,738	245,058	470,844	464,549	2,665,287
	\$ 31.369.231	32.406.140	18.570.729	8.912.107	2.258.017	2.665.287
September 30, 2022	<u>· </u>					
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Long-/short-term loans (including current portion due within one year)	\$ 16,341,474	16,815,605	7,154,989	7,700,339	1,960,277	-
Short-term notes and bills payable	30,000	30,000	30,000	-	-	-
Ordinary corporate bonds (including within one year)	4,000,000	4,047,994	1,003,078	2,026,784	1,018,132	-
Notes, accounts and other payables	6,044,270	6,044,270	4,210,156	1,834,114	-	-
Guarantee deposits received	97,414	97,414	-	97,414	-	-
Other current and non-current liabilities (Long-term liabilities)	32,672	32,892	16,490	16,402	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current portion)	3,347,397	3,897,402	231,828	469,014	465,463	2,731,097
	<u>\$ 29,893,227</u>	30,965,577	12,646,541	12,144,067	3,443,872	2,731,097

The Group does not anticipate any significant changes in the timing or amount of cash flows analyzed on the due date.

2. Interest rate analysis

The interest rate risk exposure of financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group is described in the liquidity risk management of this Note.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the interest rate exposure of derivatives and non-derivatives on the reporting date. Regarding liabilities with variable interest rates, the analysis is based on the assumption that the amount of liabilities outstanding at the reporting date was outstanding throughout the year. The interest rate fluctuation of 1% increase or decrease is used internally for reporting the interest rate to management and is the assessment by management regarding the reasonable and possible changes in interest rates.

For the nine-month periods ending on September 30, 2023 and 2022, if the interest rate were to increase or decrease by 1% while other factors remained unchanged, the Group's pre-tax profit would decrease or increase by NT\$135,211 thousand or NT\$122,561 thousand, respectively. After capitalizing interest, net profit would decrease or increase by NT\$72,728 thousand and NT\$85,090 thousand, respectively. This is primarily due to the Group's floating rate loans.

3. Other price risk

If the equity securities price changes on the reporting date (the same basis is adopted for the analysis for both periods, with the assumption that other variable factors remain unchanged), the impacts on the comprehensive gains or losses are as follows:

	 Jan Sep	. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022			
Securities price on the reporting date	Other prehensive ome after tax	Net profit after tax	Other comprehensive income after tax	Net profit after tax		
Increase by 10%	\$ 1,001	10,522	1,123	8,295		
Decrease by 10%	\$ (1,001)	(10,522)	(1,123)	(8,295)		

- 4. Fair value information
 - (1) Type and fair value of financial instruments

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of various financial assets and financial liabilities (including fair value level information; the carrying amount of financial instruments not measured at fair value is the reasonable approximation of fair value and the lease liabilities do not have to be revealed according to provisions) are listed as follows:

			2023.9.30		
			Fair	value	
	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss					
Non-derivative financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	<u>\$ 105,216</u>	105,216			105,216
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	<u>\$ 10,005</u>	2,367	_	7,638	10,005
Financial assets at amortized cost					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 13,943,202	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts receivable	1,228,034	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets - current	2,917,849	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets - non- current	60,344		-		
Subtotal	18,149,429	-	-		-
Total	<u>\$ 18,264,650</u>	107,583		7,638	115,221

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				2023.9.30			
			Fair value				
]	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial liabilities measured at amortized costs							
Long/short-term loans (including current portion due within one year)	\$	18,028,178	-	-	-	-	
Short-term notes and bills payable		130,000	-	-	-	-	
Notes, accounts and other payables		6,520,354	-	-	-	-	
Corporate bonds payable (including current portion)		3,000,000	-	-	-	-	
Other current liabilities (Long- term liabilities)		16,336	-	-	-	-	
Lease liabilities (including current portion)		3,168,171	-	-	-	-	
Guarantee deposits received		99,717	_		-	-	
Total	\$	30.962.756	-	-	-	-	

				2022.12.31		
				Fair	value	
		Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Non-derivative financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	<u>\$</u>	97,466	97,466			97,466
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	\$	12,509	2,438		10,071	12,509
Financial assets at amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	15,522,920	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts receivable		2,149,847	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets - current		3,675,772	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets - non- current		73,566	-			
Subtotal		21,422,105	-	-	-	-
Total	\$	21,532,080	99,904	-	10,071	109,975
Financial liabilities measured at amortized costs						
Long/short-term loans (including current portion due within one year)	\$	16,668,696	-	-	-	-
Notes, accounts and other payables		7,257,175	-	-	-	-
Corporate bonds payable (including current portion)		4,000,000	-	-	-	-
Other current liabilities (Long- term liabilities)		16,336	-	-	-	-
Other non-current liabilities (Long-term liabilities)		16,336	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current portion)		3,314,484	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposits received		96,204	-	-		
Total	\$	31,369,231	-	-	-	

				2022.9.30		
				Fair	value	
	Bool	k value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Non-derivative financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	<u>\$</u>	82,947	82,947	-		82,947
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	<u>\$</u>	11,231	2,477		8,754	11,231
Financial assets at amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,	221,107	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts receivable	1,	076,514	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets - current	2,	063,152	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets - non- current		60,671	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	19,	421,444	_	-		-
Total	<u>\$ 19.</u>	515,622	85,424	-	8,754	94,178
Financial liabilities measured at amortized costs						
Long/short-term loans (including current portion due within one year)	\$ 16,	341,474	-	-	-	-
Short-term notes and bills payable		30,000	-	-	-	-
Notes, accounts and other payables	6,	044,270	-	-	-	-
Corporate bonds payable (including current portion)	4,	000,000	-	-	-	-
Other current liabilities (Long-term liabilities)		16,336	-	-	-	-
Other non-current liabilities (Long-term liabilities)		16,336	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (including current portion)	3,	347,397	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposits received		97,414	-	-	_	-
Total	<u>\$ 29.</u>	893,227	-	-		-

(2) Valuation techniques of financial instruments measured at fair value

Non-derivative financial instruments

Financial instruments traded in active markets are based on quoted market prices. A quoted price of a financial instrument obtained from main exchanges and on-therun bonds from Taipei Exchange can be used as a basis to determine the fair value of the listed companies' equity and debt instruments, as it is a quoted price in an active market.

If a quoted price of a financial instrument can be obtained in time and often from exchanges, brokers, underwriters, industrial unions, pricing agencies, or governing authorities, and such price can actually reflect those traded frequently in the market,

then the financial instrument is considered to have a quoted price in an active market. If a financial instrument is not in accordance with the definition mentioned above, then it is considered to be without a quoted price in an active market. In general, low trading volumes and high or increasing bid-ask spreads are indications that a market is not active.

The categories and characteristics of fair value measurement for the financial instruments with active markets are as follows:

• The fair value of financial instruments that have active markets and standard terms and conditions are determined with reference to quoted market prices (e.g., publicly traded stocks).

The categories and characteristics of fair value measurement for the financial instruments without active markets are as follows:

- Equity instruments without active market quotes: the fair value is derived from comparable companies in the market and is determined by multiplying the investee's EBITDA with P/E ratio of comparable companies listed in the market. The calculation is then discounted for lack of marketability.
- (3) Changes in Level 3 financial assets

	Measured at fair val through other comprehensive inco		
	Equity instrume without public qu		
January 1, 2023	<u>\$</u>	10,071	
September 30, 2023	<u>\$</u>	7,638	
January 1, 2022	<u>\$</u>	9,547	
September 30, 2022	<u>\$</u>	<u>8,754</u>	

The aforementioned total gains or losses were included in "unrealized gain (loss) from financial assets measured at FVTOCI." Among them, the assets still held on September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	Jul Sep. 2023	Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Total profit or loss				
Recognized in other comprehensive income (reported in "Unrealized gain (loss) on valuation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income")	<u>\$1,494</u> .	1,242	(2,433)	(793)

(27) Financial risk management

There is no significant difference between the goals and policies of the Group's financial risk management and the information disclosed in Note 6(26) to the 2022 Consolidated Financial Statements.

(28) Capital management

The goals, policies, and procedures of the 2022 capital management align with the information disclosed in the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements. There are no significant differences between the aggregated quantitative data of the projects used for capital management in this period and the information disclosed in the 2022 Consolidated Financial Statements. For relevant information, please refer to Note 6(27) to the 2022 Consolidated Financial Statements.

(29) Investment and financing activities for non-cash transaction

The Group's non-cash investing and financing activities for the nine months ended to September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

- 1. For details right-of-use assets obtained by lease, please refer to Note 6(9).
- 2. Acquisition of property, plant, and equipment follows:

	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022
Procurement of Property, Plant, and Equipment	\$ 33,968	46,923
Add: Payables for equipment at the beginning of the period	27,286	80,080
Less: Payables for equipment at the end of period	 (20,251)	(35,826)
	\$ 41,003	91,177

7. Related-Party Transactions

(1) Name of related parties and relations

The affiliates which have trading with the Group within the period of the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Kindom Yu San Education Foundation	The entity's chairman is the second-degree relative of the company's chairman.
Tua Tiann Co., Ltd.	The Company is a joint venture of the Group.
ReadyCom Information Technology Service Co., Ltd.	Associates

- (2) Transactions with related parties
 - 1. The Group donated a total of NT\$16,000 thousand and NT\$17,750 thousand to other related parties in the period from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022 for the promotion of foundation affairs.
 - 2. The Group leased part of the office building to other related parties and the joint venture company, with lease terms of one and three years, respectively. The rent income was NT\$32 thousand, NT\$24 thousand, NT\$97 thousand and NT\$52 thousand for the periods from July 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022, and from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022.
 - 3. In December 2021, the group entered into an information professional consulting service contract with ReadyCom Information Technology Service, with a total contract value of NT\$50 thousand per month, for which NT\$150 thousand had been paid as of September 30, 2023. The contract was terminated in 2023.
 - 4. Debt situation

The details of debt between parties and the Group are as follows:

Accounting Subject	Category and Name of Related Party		2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Other financial assets - current	Joint venture	<u>\$</u>	-	-	9
Other payables	Associates	\$	-	150	150

(3) Key management personnel transactions

Remuneration to major management personnel includes:

	Jul Sep. 2023		Jul Sep. 2022	Jan Sep. 2023	Jan Sep. 2022	
Short-term employee benefits	\$	31,257	27,388	107,685	88,593	
Benefits after retirement		71	65	217	205	
	\$	31,328	27,453	107,902	88,798	

8. Pledged Assets

The details of the carrying value of pledged assets and restricted assets guaranteed by the Group are as follows:

Name of assets	Pledge guarantee object	2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Buildings and land held for sale	Bank loans	\$ 7,544,932	6,136,065	6,147,604
Land held for construction	//	211,953	1,724,867	1,739,371
Construction in progress	//	14,634,380	8,876,318	8,430,058
Investment properties and net value of property, plant, and equipment	Bank loans and corporate bonds payable	6,240,216	6,299,209	6,324,493
Other financial assets - current	Bank loans, pre-sales payments in trust accounts, guarantees, bonds payable, and restricted assets guarantee	2,027,128	2,541,820	1,142,897
Other financial assets - non-	Guarantees and pre-sales	51,316	50,802	50,795
current	payments in trust accounts	\$ 30.709.925	25.629.081	23.835.218

Note: The shares pledged as collateral for the subsidiary's bank borrowings amounted to 223,414 thousand shares in September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022.

9. Significant Contingent Liabilities and Unrecognized Contract Commitments

- (1) Significant unrecognized contract commitments:
 - 1. The total amount of significant construction contracts is as follows:

	2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30	
Amount of construction contracts <u>\$</u>	43,082,447	42,465,890	41,930,660	
Amount of payments received §	21,891,351	14,488,226	13,286,711	

2. The total amount of sales contracts signed before and after the completion of construction is as follows:

	2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Amount of sales contracts signed	5 7,438,406	3,166,981	3,419,837
Amount of payments received	898,740	306,601	729,840
per contracts			

3. For details on lease agreements of the Group's business in shopping mall management as of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022, and September 30, 2022, please refer to Note 6(16). Details of the performance bond in relation to obligations under these agreements are as follows:

	 2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Refundable notes	\$ 232,550	232,550	232,550

4. Details on refundable deposits and notes paid for co-developments with land owners and third party developers as follows:

	 2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30	
Refundable deposits	\$ 414,002	686,090	<u>690,103</u>	
Guarantees in trust accounts	\$ 1,745,895	1,552,737	1,427,368	

5. The merged company's contractual commitments regarding the non-recognition of payment rights for rights transformation are as follows:

		2023.9.30	2022.12.31	2022.9.30
Acqusition of Inventory -	<u>\$</u>	3,455,265	-	-
construction				

- 6. As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and September 30, 2022, the guaranteed notes for projects were amounted to NT\$57,992 thousand, respectively.
- 7. As of September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and September 30, 2022, the Group had issued bank guarantee letters amounting to NT\$3,294,195 thousand, NT\$4,279,154 thousand and NT\$4,455,007 thousand, respectively, for the construction warranty performance guarantee and prepayment guarantee.
- 8. It is passed by the Group's Board Meeting in December 2022, and 2021, that the promised to donate NT\$18,000 thousand and NT\$20,000 thousand in 2023 and 2022, respectively, to Kindom Yu San Education Foundation for the promotion of foundation affairs.
- 9. In November 2021, the Group entered into a contract with Taiwan Power Company (Taipower) for the urban renewal project of the former Nangang site (AR-1-2) of the Taipower northern storage and transportation center. Under the terms of the contract, the Group is obligated to lease back all commercial facilities (including parking spaces) that Taipower participated in the rights transformation and distribution. The lease term is ten years, with an option to renew for an additional ten years. The lease contract for the relevant commercial facilities and premises will be signed one year prior to obtaining the license.
- 10. If the Group's joint venture company (Tua Tiann Co., Ltd.) mentioned in Note 6(6) has entered into a contract with Taipei City Housing and Urban Renewal Center in September 2022 for the "Taipei Vehicle Specific Zone Station E1E2 Contour Publicly-Owned Urban Renewal Project," the Group will be jointly and severally responsible for the contract's compensation and performance.
- 11. In December 2022, the Group signed a contract with the National Center for Housing and Urban Renewal (NCHUR) to provide capital contribution and support for urban renewal projects. As part of the agreement, the Group is obligated to lease the

commercial facilities connected to the administrative office building for a duration of 20 years.

10. Significant Disaster Loss: None

11. Significant Events after the End of the Financial Reporting Period: None

12. Others

(1) The employee benefits, depreciation, depletion, and amortization expenses are summarized by function as follows:

Function	J	ul Sep. 2023		Jul Sep. 2022			
Nature	Operating costs	Operating Expenses	Total	Operating costs	Operating Expenses	Total	
Employee benefit expenses							
Salaries and wages	139,911	168,746	308,657	152,423	141,869	294,292	
Labor insurance and national health insurance	12,744	13,855	26,599	10,439	11,371	21,810	
Pension expenses	5,089	6,042	11,131	4,988	5,770	10,758	
Other employee benefits expenses	16,653	12,510	29,163	3,929	12,789	16,718	
Depreciation	6,375	105,446	111,821	2,144	102,942	105,086	
Amortization	140	4,258	4,398	-	2,623	2,623	

Function	Ja	an Sep. 2023	3	Ja	an Sep. 2022	2
Nature	Operating costs	Operating Expenses	Total	Operating costs	Operating Expenses	Total
Employee benefit expenses						
Salaries and wages	445,103	496,566	941,669	408,781	462,957	871,738
Labor insurance and national health insurance	38,156	40,690	78,846	31,156	33,293	64,449
Pension expenses	15,290	17,736	33,026	13,840	17,210	31,050
Other employee benefits expenses	24,607	30,216	54,823	10,902	27,674	38,576
Depreciation	16,097	313,231	329,328	6,444	305,131	311,575
Amortization	220	10,621	10,841	-	7,955	7,955

(2) Seasonality of operation: The operation of the Group is not affected by seasonal or periodic factors.

13. Disclosure Notes

(1) Information on Significant Transactions

In the period from January 1 to September 30, 2023, the group shall disclose information related to material transactions pursuant to the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers." Such information is as follows:

- 1. Loans provided for others: None.
- 2. Endorsements/Guarantees Provided for Others:

Unit: NT\$ thousand

	Name of endorsement/	Subject of en guara	ntees	Limit on endorsements/ guarantees	Maximum	Closing balance of		Amount of endorsement/ guarantees	equity per latest	Maximum endorsement/	Endorsement/ guarantees provided by parent	Endorsement/ guarantees provided by subsidiaries	Endorsement/ guarantee provided to
No.	guarantee provider	Name of Company	Relationship (Note 1)	provided for a single party	balance for this period	endorsement/ guarantees	Actual amount used	collateralized with assets	financial statements	guarantee amount	company to subsidiaries	to parent company	subsidiary in China
	Kedge Construction	Kindom Development	Parent	\$ 8,851,241	14,192	14,192	14,192	-	0.32%	8,851,241	N	Y	N
2	Dingtian Construction	Kindom Development	Parent company and subsidiary	53,290	14,192	14,192	14,192	-	26.63%	53,290	Ν	Y	N
2	"	Kedge Construction	Parent company and subsidiary	7,993,484	1,376,500	1,376,500	1,376,500	-	2,583.04%	15,986,968	Ν	Y	N
3	Global Mall	Guan Hua	2	6,603,624	110,000	110,000	20,000	-	2.00%	11,006,040	Y	Ν	Ν
3	"	Guan Cheng	2	6,603,624	61,550	61,550	61,550	-	1.12%	11,006,040	Y	Ν	Ν
3	"	Guan You	2	6,603,624	180,000	180,000	-	-	3.27%	11,006,040	Y	Ν	Ν

Note 1: Types of relationship that the endorsement/guarantee provider has with the guaranteed party:

- (1) An entity with which it does business.
- (2) A company in which the company directly or indirectly holds more than 50% of the voting shares.
- (3) A company that directly or indirectly holds more than 50% of the voting shares in the company.
- (4) Between the companies in which the company directly or indirectly holds more than 90% of the voting shares.
- (5) A company fulfills its contractual obligations by providing mutual endorsement/guarantee for another company in the same industry or for joint builders for purposes of undertaking a construction project.
- (6) All capital contributing shareholders make endorsements/guarantees for their jointly invested company in proportion to their shareholding percentages.
- (7) Companies in the same industry provide among themselves joint and security for a performance guarantee of a sales contract for pre-construction homes pursuant to the Consumer Protection Act for each other.
- Note 2: Taipei City Government requested the Company to provide joint and several security, so Kedge Construction, approved by the Board on March 21, 2002 and March 25, 2010, provided endorsements/guarantees for the Company.
- Note 3: Per Kedge Construction's policies and procedures on endorsements/guarantees, the maximum aggregate amount allowable for endorsements/guarantees to third parties shall not exceed 200% of its net equity as stated in its latest financial statement, and limits on endorsements/guarantees provided to a single entity shall not exceed 200% of its net equity as stated in its latest financial statement. The aggregate amount of endorsements/guarantees on all construction projects shall not exceed 10 times of its net equity as stated in its latest financial statement, and the aggregate amount of endorsements/guarantees on a single construction project shall not exceed 5 times of its net equity as stated in its latest financial statement.
- Note 4: Per Dingtian's policies and procedures on endorsements/guarantees, the maximum aggregate amount allowable for endorsements/guarantees to third parties shall not exceed 100% of its net equity as stated in its latest financial statement, and limits on endorsements/guarantees provided to a single entity shall not exceed 100% of its net equity as stated in its latest financial statement. The aggregate amount of endorsements/guarantees on all construction projects shall not exceed 300 times of its net equity as stated in its latest financial statement, and the aggregate amount of

endorsements/guarantees on a single construction project shall not exceed 150 times of its net equity as stated in its latest financial statements.

Note 5: According to Global Mall's policies and procedures on endorsements/guarantees, the total amount permitted for endorsements/guarantees to third parties must not exceed 200% of its net equity as stated in its most recent financial statement. Additionally, the limits on endorsements/guarantees given to a single entity must not exceed 120% of its net equity as stated in its most recent financial statements.

Note 6: the above transactions had been written off in preparing the consolidated financial report.

3. Marketable securities (excluding equity investments in subsidiaries, associates, and joint ventures) held at the reporting date:

				End of period				
Investing Company	Type and name of securities	Relationship with the securities issuer	Account title in book	Number of shares	Book value	Percentage of shareholding	Fair value (Note)	Remark
Kindom Development	Stock - Fubon Financial Holding Co Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current	604	36,652	- %	36,652	
"	Stock - Everterminal Co. Ltd.	-	Financial assets measured at FVTOCI - non-current	99	1,751	0.20 %	1,751	
"	Stock - Clientron Corp.	-	//	29	552	0.05 %	552	
"	Stock - Fubon Financial Holding Co Ltd. Preferred Shares C	-	n	12	657	- %	657	
Jiequn Investment Co., Ltd.	Stock - Fubon Financial Holding Co Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current	563	34,202	- %	34,202	
"	Stock - SinoPac Securities Corporation	-	"	229	3,984	- %	3,984	
"	Stock - Fubon Financial Holding Co Ltd. Preferred Shares C	-	Financial assets measured at FVTOCI - non-current	11	613	- %	613	
"	Stock - Huei Ding Computer	-	//	405	-	0.78 %	-	
Guanqing Electromechanical	Stock - Fubon Financial Holding Co Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current	500	30,378	- %	30,378	
"	Stock - Fubon Financial Holding Co Ltd. Preferred Shares C	-	Financial assets measured at FVTOCI - non-current	10	545	- %	545	
"	Stock - Commonwealth Publishing Group	-	"	177	5,887	0.59 %	5,887	

Unit: NT\$ thousand/ thousand shares

Note:

If the market price is not available, the carrying amount of the security at the reporting date is determined as the market price.

4. Accumulated amount of buying or selling the same marketable securities at NT\$300 million or more than 20% of the paid-in capital: None.

5. Acquisition of individual real estate properties at costs of at least NT\$ 300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital:

Unit: NT\$ thousand

							For related parties, the information on previous transaction				Purpose of	Other	
Acquiring		Date of transaction	Transaction	Payment collection	Transaction			Relationship with the	Date of		Reference for price	acquisition and usage	stipulations of the
company	Asset title		amount	status	counterparty	Relationship	Possessor	issuer	transfer	Amount	determination	status	transaction
Kindom	The land	112.07	6,910,530	3,455,265	Political	Non-related	-	-	-	-	The value of	Planning and	None
Development	lease fees				Warfare	party					urban renewal	construction	
	for Parcel				Bureau,						rights		
	No. 363-1				Ministry of								
	and five				National								
	other				Defense								
	parcels in												
	Section 4												
	of												
	Dunhua,												
	Songshan												
	District,												
	Taipei												
	City.												

6. Disposal of real estate at prices exceeding NT\$ 300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital:

Unit:	NT\$	thousand
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Disposing company	Asset title	Date of event	Date of acquisition	Carrying amount	Transaction amount		Gain or loss on disposal	Transaction counterparty	Relationship	Purpose of disposal	Reference for price determination	Other stipulations of the transaction
Kindom Development	Inventories - buildings and land held for sale		Not applicable: inventories sold, not acquired	N/A	1,559,901	1,559,901	N/A	More than one third party	Non-related party	Selling inventories	Reference based on market price	None

Note 1: The amounts above are expressed before taxes.

7. Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital:

Unit: NT\$ thousand

				Tra	nsaction Situ	lation	Transactions with Terms Different from Others		Notes/ac receivable (
Companies involved in purchases (sales)	Name of transaction counterparty	Relationship	Purchases (Sales)	Amount (Note 1)	Percentage of total purchases (sales)	Loan period	Unit price	Loan period	Balance	Percentage of total notes/ accounts receivable (payable)	Remark
	Kedge Construction	Investees valued under equity method	Contracting	1,857,951	28.21%	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	Equivalent to other transactions	Slightly longer than normal	(779,173)	(63.67)%	Note 2
Kedge Construction		Investor in which Kedge Construction is accounted for using equity method		(1,857,951)	(16.68)%	Receive payment by installment per contract and slightly longer than a normal transaction	"	"	779,173	21.14%	//

Note 1: Refers to the valuation amount for current period

Note 2: The above-mentioned transactions have been written off at the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

8. Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital:

Unit: NT\$ thousand

The companies that			Balance of		Receivab	le Overdue	Amounts	
record such transactions as	Transaction		receivables from related	Turnovor			received in subsequent	Allowance for losses
receivables	counterparty	Relationship	parties	Rate	Amount	Action taken	-	appropriated
Kedge Construction	Kindom	Investor in which	779,173	3.66	-	-	93,691	-
	Development	Kedge Construction						
		is accounted for						
		using equity						
		method						

Note: The above-mentioned transactions have been written off at the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

- 9. Derivative financial instrument transactions: None.
- 10. Business relationships and significant inter-company transactions among parent and subsidiaries:

						Transactions	
No.	Company name	Transaction counterparty	Relationship with trader	Ledger Account	Amount	Terms and conditions	As a percentage of consolidated revenue or total assets
0	The Company	Kedge Construction	1	Cost of construction	1,914,232	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	13.77%
0	The Company	Kedge Construction	1	Buildings and land held for sale	148,712	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	0.26%
0	The Company	Kedge Construction	1	Construction in progress	116,864	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	0.20%
0	The Company	Kedge Construction	1	Notes and accounts payable related parties	779,173	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	1.36%
0	The Company	Kedge Construction	1	Operating revenue	4,928	Once a quarter	0.04%
0	The Company	Kedge Construction	1	Non-operating revenue	2,857	100% due immediately	0.02%
0	The Company	Kedge Construction	1	Operating expenses	2,520	Once a quarter	0.02%
0	The Company	Dingtian Construction	1	Cost of construction	53,030	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	0.38%
0	The Company	Dingtian Construction	1	Construction in progress	2,974	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	0.01%
0	The Company	Dingtian Construction	1	Notes and accounts payable related parties	8,732	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	0.02%
0	The Company	Dingtian Construction	1	Operating revenue	74	Once a quarter	-%
0	The Company	Guanqing Electromechanical	1	Operating revenue	74	Once a quarter	-%
0	The Company	Global Mall	1	Non-operating revenue	2,143	Once a month	0.02%
1	Kedge Construction	The Company	2	Operating revenue	1,914,232	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	13.77%
1	Kedge Construction	The Company	2	Operating costs	265,576	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	1.91%
1	Kedge Construction	The Company	2	Notes and accounts receivable related parties, contract assets	779,173	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	1.36%
1	Kedge Construction	The Company	2	Operating revenue	2,520	Once a quarter	0.02%

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				Transactions								
No.	Company name	Transaction counterparty	Relationship with trader	Ledger Account	Amount	Terms and conditions	As a percentage of consolidated revenue or total assets					
1	Kedge Construction	The Company	2	Operating expenses	4,928	Once a quarter, 100% due immediately	0.04%					
1	Kedge Construction	The Company	2	Operating expenses	2,857	Once a quarter, 100% due immediately	0.02%					
2	Dingtian Construction	The Company	2	Operating revenue	53,030	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	0.38%					
2	Dingtian Construction	The Company	2	Operating costs	2,974	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	0.02%					
2	Dingtian Construction	The Company	2	Notes and accounts receivable related parties, contract assets	8,732	50% due immediately and 50% due in 60 days	0.02%					
2	Dingtian Construction	The Company	2	Lease liabilities	74	Once a quarter	-%					
3	Guanqing Electromechanical	The Company	2	Lease liabilities	74	Once a quarter	-%					
2	Global Mall	The Company	2	Operating expenses	2,143	Once a month	0.02%					
2	Global Mall	Guan Cheng	3	Accounts receivable related parties	46,928	Once a year, credit on 30 days	0.08%					
2	Global Mall	Guan Cheng	3	Operating revenue	40,339	Once a year	0.29%					
2	Global Mall	Guan Cheng	2	Accounts receivable related parties	13,144	Once a year, credit on 30 days	0.02%					
2	Global Mall	Guan Cheng	2	Operating revenue	12,746	Once a year	0.09%					
2	Global Mall	Guan Cheng	2	Accounts receivable related parties	3,434	Once a year, credit on 30 days	0.01%					
2	Global Mall	Guan Cheng	3	Operating revenue	3,301	Once a year	0.02%					
5	Guan Cheng	Global Mall	3	Accounts payable related parties	46,928	Once a year, credit on 30 days	0.08%					
5	Guan Cheng	Global Mall	3	Operating expenses	40,339	Once a year	0.29%					
6	Guan Hua	Global Mall	3	Other payables - Related parties	13,144	Once a year, credit on 30 days	0.02%					
6	Guan Hua	Global Mall	3	Operating expenses	12,746	Once a year	0.09%					
7	Guan You	Global Mall	3	Other payables - Related parties	3,434	Once a year, credit on 30 days	0.01%					
7	Guan You	Global Mall	3	Operating expenses	3,301	Once a year	0.02%					

Note 1: Instruction for numbering:

- 1. The parent company is numbered 0.
- 2. Subsidiaries are sorted in a numerical order starting from 1.
- Note 2: The type of relations with transaction party is marked as follows:
 - 1. Parent company to subsidiaries.
 - 2. Subsidiary to parent company.
 - 3. Subsidiary to subsidiary.
- Note 3: The above-mentioned transactions have been written off at the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

(2) Information on Invested Companies:

The information on the group's investees in the period from January 1 to September 30, 2023 is as follows:

Unit: NT\$	thousand/	thousand	shares
Omt . $I \in I \oplus$	inousanu/	unousanu	snarcs

				Original inves	stment amount	End	ing sharehol	ding	Net income	Share of	
				End of the	End of last	Number of			(loss) of the	profit/loss	_
Name of Investor				period	year	shares	Percentage	Book value	investee	of investee	Remark
Kindom Development	Kedge Construction	Taiwan	The comprehensive construction industry, etc.	374,353	374,353	41,268	34.18%	1,284,608	678,025	208,547	Subsidiary
Π	Global Mall	Taiwan	Supermarkets, department stores, international trading, wholesale medical equipment, and retail	3,209,395	3,209,395	320,105	84.02%	4,648,485	316,512	265,924	"
"	Tua Tiann	Taiwan	Commercial real estate development	1,020,000	1,020,000	102,000	51.00%	1,025,314	10,072	5,136	Investments accounted for using equity method
Kedge Construction	Jiequn Investment Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Investment	163,935	163,935	16,396	99.98%	493,240	21,489	21,484	Sub- subsidiary
"	Guanqing Electromechanical	Taiwan	Installation and engineering of electrical and fire safety equipment	81,326	81,326	7,747	99.96%	244,151	9,512	9,508	"
Jiequn Investment Co., Ltd.	Dingtian Construction	Taiwan	The comprehensive construction industry, etc.	16,500	16,500	-	30.00%	15,987	5,510	1,653	Third-tier subsidiary
Guanqing Electromechanical	Dingtian Construction	Taiwan	The comprehensive construction industry, etc.	11,105	11,105	-	70.00%	37,303	5,510	3,857	"
Dingtian Construction	ReadyCom Information Technology Service	Taiwan	Information software services and management consultants, etc.	15,000	15,000	1,400	46.67%	14,792	857	400	Investments accounted for using equity method
Global Mall	Guan Cheng	Taiwan	Department stores, supermarkets, and non-store retailing	280,886	280,886	20,000	100.00%	355,750	95,050	95,050	Sub- subsidiary
//	Guan Hua	Taiwan	Department stores, supermarkets, and non-store retailing	140,000	140,000	14,000	100.00%	149,289	7,871	6,307	"
"	KGM	Hong Kong	Investment and operation of shopping mall in mainland China, including master planning, supporting engineering consulting, and leasing planning and consulting	9,339 (HKD390 thousand)	9,339 (HKD390 thousand)	- (Limited company)	100.00%	1,818	(64)	(64)	"
"	Hon Hui Zhu Gao	Taiwan	Department stores, supermarkets, and non-store retailing	100,000	100,000	10,000	20.00%	100,171	1,081	216	Investments accounted for using equity method
Guan Cheng	Guan You	Taiwan	Department stores, supermarkets, and non-store retailing	230,006	230,006	13,500	100.00%	91,509	(509)	(509)	Third-tier subsidiary

- (3) Information on Investments in Mainland China:
 - 1. Relevant information, including names and principal business, on investees in China: None.

2. Limitation on investment in mainland China:

Unit: Thousands of USD/RMB/NTD

Cumulative investment remitted from Taiwan to Mainland China a end of the year	t appr Investme	t of investment oved by the nt Commission, I.O.E.A.	Limit on amount of investment stipulated by the Investment Commission, M.O.E.A.	
1,076,350 (CNY 227,649) (Note 1)	USD	38,738	11,408,801 (Note 2)	

- Note 1: Contains the investment amount from the dissolved company Global Mall (Tianjin) Co., Ltd., which has completed the cancellation registration on April 19, 2021, and remitted the remaining amount of NT\$44,054 thousand (HKD12,400 thousand) through its parent company KGM to Global Mall in December of the same year.
- Note 2: The limited amount is capped at 60% of the parent company's net equity.
- 3. Significant transactions with investees in mainland China: None
- (4) Information on Major Shareholders:

Expressed in shares

		Expressed in shares				
	Shareholding	No. of shares	Shareholding			
Name of substantial shareholders		held	ratio			
Yu-De Investment Co.		105,935,137	19.11%			
Mei-Chu Liu		66,306,202	11.96%			

14. Segment Information

(1) General information

The Group's reportable segments comprise of development business unit, construction business unit, and shopping mall business unit. The market nature and marketing strategies of each business unit are not identical and hence are explained as follows:

Development segment: Commissions construction companies to develop residential and commercial real estate for rental or sales.

Construction segment: Comprehensively organizes all works involved in constructions, including building and management, as a general contractor.

Shopping mall segment: Manages operations of shopping malls, supermarkets, and businesses in international trading.

(2) Information involving profit or loss, asset, liability and measurement basis and adjustment of reportable segments

The management's resource allocation and performance evaluation are based on the unit's profit before tax (excluding extraordinary profit or loss and exchange gain or loss) in the internal governance report reviewed by the chief operating decision-maker of the Group. As tax expenses (income), extraordinary profit or loss and exchange gain or loss are recognized

on the Group level, the Group does not allocate tax expenses (income), extraordinary profit or loss and exchange gain or loss to the reportable segments. Thus, not every reportable segment includes material non-monetary items besides depreciation and amortization in the profit or loss. The reported amounts are in line with the amounts in the reports for operating decision makers.

Except that the pension expenses of each unit are paid in cash to pension plans, the accounting policies of the operating department are the same as the "Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" described in Note 4.

The Group deems inter-unit sales and transfer as third-party transactions. And such transactions are measured at the current market price.

	Jul Sep. 2023						
		Development business unit	Construction	Shopping mall	Adjustments and elimination	Total	
Revenue:							
Revenues from external customers	\$	2,458,625	2,094,540	415,637	-	4,968,802	
Inter-segment income	_	1,692	901,274	-	(902,966)	-	
Total revenue	\$	2,460,317	2,995,814	415,637	(902,966)	4,968,802	
Reportable segment profits or loss	<u>\$</u>	874,391	177,609	137,408	(170,462)	1,018,946	

The information and adjustments to operating units of the Group are as follows:

	Jul Sep. 2022					
		Development business unit	Construction	Shopping mall	Adjustments and elimination	Total
Revenue:	_					
Revenues from external customers	\$	797,863	3,268,501	378,347	-	4,444,711
Inter-segment income		1,692	537,908	16,691	(556,291)	_
Total revenue	\$	799,555	3,806,409	395,038	(556,291)	4,444,711
Reportable segment	<u>\$</u>	401,385	329,101	110,991	(205,906)	635,571

profits or loss

	Jan Sep. 2023					
	_	Development business unit	Construction	Shopping mall	Adjustments and elimination	Total
Revenue:	-					
Revenues from external customers	\$	4,440,173	8,247,884	1,215,489	-	13,903,546
Inter-segment income		5,076	1,969,782	-	(1,974,858)	-
Total revenue	\$	4,445,249	10,217,666	1,215,489	(1,974,858)	13,903,546
Reportable segment profits or loss	\$	1,748,156	868,034	399,207	(540,057)	2,475,340

	Jan Sep. 2022					
		evelopment usiness unit	Construction	Shopping mall	Adjustments and elimination	Total
Revenue:						
Revenues from external customers	\$	5,604,779	7,495,710	1,020,208	-	14,120,697
Inter-segment income		5,076	1,313,705	44,783	(1,363,564)	-
Total revenue	\$	5,609,855	8,809,415	1,064,991	(1,363,564)	14,120,697
Reportable segment	\$	1,952,570	720,187	257,227	(378,957)	2,551,027
profits or loss						
Assets of reportable segments						
September 30, 2023	<u>\$</u>	41,165,392	11,783,248	11,934,627	(7,596,764)	57,286,503
December 31, 2022	\$	39,085,228	11,798,692	12,108,433	(7,129,496)	55,862,857
September 30, 2022	<u>\$</u>	38,101,168	10,652,626	11,756,355	(6,876,590)	53,633,559
Reportable segment liabilities						
September 30, 2023	\$	22,153,498	7,357,423	6,431,607	(828,847)	35,113,681
December 31, 2022	\$	20,568,749	7,612,261	6,769,607	(653,208)	34,297,409
September 30, 2022	\$	20,318,351	7,003,257	6,580,385	(736,376)	33,165,617